

Johnston, J.; Rooney, P.; NiShe, C.; Concannon, J.; Byrne, N.; Roche, C.

Academic Practice, Trinity College Dublin

Contact: jonny.Johnston@tcd.ie

1.Ellis, C., van Haeringen, K., Harper, R., Bretag, T., Zucker, I., McBride, S., Rozenberg, P., Newton, P., & Saddiqui, S. (2019). Does authentic assessment assure academic integrity? Evidence from contract cheating data. Higher Education Research & Development, 1-16.

https://doi.org/10.1080/07294360.2019.1680956

2. Hyytinen, H., & Löfström, E. (2017). Reactively, proactively, implicitly, explicitly?

Academics' pedagogical conceptions of how to promote research ethics and integrity.

Journal of Academic Ethics, 15(1), 23-41. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10805-016-9271-9

3. Kaposi, D., & Dell, P. (2012). Discourses of plagiarism: moralist, proceduralist, developmental and inter-textual approaches. British Journal of Sociology of Education, 33(6), 813-830.

https://doi.org/10.1080/01425692.2012.686897

Surfacing academic integrity via authentic & integrated assessment

Introduction & Overview:

Trinity's **Special Purpose Certificate in Teaching, Learning, and Assessment for Academic Practice** (SpCert) is a research-derived **15-ECTS M-level** / level 9 minor award.

The SpCert deliberately motivates candidates to move away from traditional narrative-driven (e.g. essay-based) assessment, instead driving candidates to experience 'alternative' assessment strategies.

Participants can complete the SpCert in short or extended timeframes in a three year window.

SINCE 2014/15:

- 473 staff enrolled in the SpCert
 - 125 graduates
 - 51 modules offered

Programme vision/goals include:



- 1. Longitudinal capacity building of pedagogical expertise institutionally and across the sector.
- 2. **Develop and grow assessment literacy and academic integrity literacy** relevant to the needs of programme participants.
- 3. Model and enable experiential engagement with diverse assessment tasks and practices in higher education, e.g. looking 'beyond the essay'.

Programme structure: Core + 2

1. M-level/L9 award

Participants
 complete one core 5
 ECTS module plus
 two others as per

their own interests

3. Programme should be completed within a 3 year window

'Signature' programme features:

- 1. Purposeful and programmatic approach to teaching, learning, and assessment.
- 2. Intentionally flexible around working commitments in a timeframe/ always part-time.
- 3. Practice-oriented (e.g. connection of theory with practice, 'authentic' assessment relating to professional practice).
- 4. Academic integrity is foregrounded in assessment.
- **5. Modelled and integrated use of rubrics** to support growth of academic integrity literacy .
- **6. Blended approach** incorporating/ modelling use of institutional VLE for formative development, e.g. use of discussion boards, polling techniques, synchronous digital teaching.
- 7. Dialogic exploration of curriculum design & assessment activities across all modules.
- 8. All modules feature one **common/shared learning outcome** to enhance participant awareness of programmatic design.

Curriculum Design in Higher Education (5 ECTS)

Additional modules rotate in/out of suite in line with participant interests & institutional priorities (5 ECTS each)

Administrative support & pastoral support from programme team

Assessment &

Feedback in Higher

Education (5 ECTS)

Core module:

Perspectives in

Teaching &

Learning in Higher

Education

(5 ECTS)

Why 'force' engagement with non-essay style assessment to surface academic integrity discussions?

- 1. Modules are geared to impact on practice, not solely develop participant awareness of pedagogical theories. Alternative assessments enable close alignment to professional teaching/assessment practice.
- 2. Module participants mostly hold terminal/PhD degrees, e.g. candidates are aware of how to 'game' traditional written assessments, e.g. to get an essay 'over the line' with surface level engagement in concepts/the literature. Alternative assessment can drive candidates to engage with a teaching certificate beyond a 'box tick' mentality.
- 3. Module participants are often unaware of the breadth and diversity of assessment practices. Candidates are supported to engage experientially with a broader range of assessment modalities and to reflect on their application in professional practice.
- 4. Assessment diversity creates opportunities for peer learning and discussion around challenges to academic integrity both globally and at the discipline level (e.g. beyond the plagiarism discourse).
- 5. Candidates are supported to reflect on strengths and weaknesses of existing assessment approaches in use in their own disciplines (e.g. essays) and to consider where/how academic integrity can be upheld through a range of practices and approaches.

Assessment modalities typically engaged with/encountered by participants:

- **Scholarly resources** suitable for peers in discipline
- **Critical reflection** on module-level impact on personal practice
- **Reflective annotation** of existing module outlines
- Reflective annotation on and design of novel module outlines
- **Development of digital artefacts** to be used in professional practice
- Annotated peer review of teaching and/or of teaching 'artefacts'
- 'Capstone' integrative portfolio linking learning across modules

Key Takeaways:

- 1. Formalised educator development in teaching and learning (e.g. SpCert awards) enhances educator assessment literacy and academic integrity literacy.
- 2. Educator experiences of 'alternative' assessment (e.g. modular/ integrated across the SpCert) can scaffold the development of their own assessment literacy.
- 3. Assessment authenticity and optionality (e.g. personalisation/ usable outputs) support assessment integrity.
- 4. Driving participants to experience nontraditional essay assessment encourages them to experiment with alternative assessments in their own practice.

Heavily personalised/ individualised assignments

- Perspectives on TLA from across a broad range of disciplines
- Active reflection on & peer discussion of current challenges to assessment integrity
- Opportunities for expansion of understanding of academic integrity Integrated use of TurnitIn both for learning and for assessment

Key words: academic integrity, authentic assessment, higher education teaching and learning, higher education academic practice