

# METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE



15130102

## AGROMETEOROLOGICAL BULLETIN

FEBRUARY 1982

### The Weather of February

From the 1st to 6th a mild southwesterly airflow dominated, which was strong and gusty. There were frequent spells of rain in this period, which were prolonged and heavy in the southwest. A showery trough on the 7th - some of the showers were of hail and with thunder - was followed by overnight frost. During the 8th there was a return to a strong and gusty southwesterly airflow and the weather to the 13th became changeable, there being frequent spells of heavy rain or wintry showers in most places.

Ridge conditions prevailed from the 14th to 16th. This spell was dry and cold and there was slight airfrost and sharp to severe ground frost at night. A southwesterly airflow set in on the 17th but the flow became strong southerly on the 19th with the onset of frontal troughs. The weather on the 20th and 21st was wet, everywhere, especially in the south and west.

A period of widespread sharp air frost and sharp to severe ground frost on the 22nd and 23rd was occasioned by further ridge conditions with clear skies at night. Fog was widespread in this period. A strong southerly airflow developed on the 24th however, and all areas experienced spells of heavy rain. Subsequently the weather became changeable, there were frequent southwest to west winds with outbreaks of rain, heavy for a spell, especially on the 28th when showers became thundery.

Monthly Amounts of Precipitation were above to well above normal in all areas apart from the east and parts of the north, where amounts were below normal. Values varied from 214 per cent of normal at Cahirciveen to 50 per cent of normal at Dublin Airport. Wet days were most frequent in the first decade.

Mean Monthly Air Temperature was above normal everywhere. Values varied from  $1.6^{\circ}\text{C}$  above normal at Shannon Airport to  $0.2^{\circ}\text{C}$  above normal at Malin Head. Soil temperature (100mm) varied from  $1.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  above normal at Roche's Point to  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  above normal at Malin Head. Soil temperatures were not however adequate for sustained grass growth, apart from during the first week.

Mean Duration of Bright Sunshine varied about the normal but was generally below normal in the east and southeast. Values ranged from 114 per cent of normal at Galway to 77 per cent at Kilkenny. The first decade was dullest and the last decade was brightest.

Strong Winds and Gale Gusts occurred almost daily in the periods 1st to 6th, 8th to 13th, 19th to 21st, and on the 24th and 28th.

Summary The weather was mild and wet, except in the east and in parts of the north. Sunshine was near normal and the month was frequently windy.

\* Note A map showing the Median date for the beginning of the grass growing season is reproduced on page 8 of this bulletin.

The data contained in this Bulletin are provisional. Some of the material in Table 1 will be published in its final form later in the Monthly Weather Report; final values of Solar Radiation at stations, marked "e" in Table 2 will be published in the Annual Summary of Solar Radiation.

TABLE 1

| STATION                            | PERIOD | RAINFALL (MM.) |              |           |          | TEMPERATURE °C |           |   |             |      |  |        |              |                   |              | BRIGHT SUNSHINE   |                      | WIND |     |
|------------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|---|-------------|------|--|--------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|------|-----|
|                                    |        | AMOUNT         | % OF AVERAGE | RAIN DAYS | WET DAYS | MEAN MAX.      | MEAN MIN. | MEAN DAILY<br>AND<br>DIFFERENCE<br>FROM AVERAGE | LOWEST MIN. | DATE | DAYS WITH<br>AIR FROST<br>DEGREE DAYS<br>ABOVE 4.4°C | GROUND | SOIL (10 CM) | MEAN DAILY (HRS.) | % OF AVERAGE | MEAN SPEED (ms⁻¹) | DAYS WITH GALE GUSTS |      |     |
| Carlow<br>(Oak Park)<br>Co. Carlow | 1-10   | 19.4           | -            | 9         | 8        | 10.2           | 5.2       | 7.7   | -0.4        | 08   | 1  | 33     | 0            | -4.5              | 08           | 2                 | 1.19                 |      |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 12.5           | -            | 5         | 4        | 7.0            | 1.4       | 4.2   | -2.2        | 14   | 2  | 6      | 0            | -4.2              | 15           | 7                 | 2.39                 |      |     |
|                                    | 21-end | 21.2           | -            | 4         | 4        | 9.9            | 1.7       | 5.8   | -3.6        | 23   | 2  | 15     | 0            | -6.7              | 23           | 4                 | 2.39                 |      |     |
|                                    | Month  | 53.1           | -            | 18        | 16       | 9.0            | 2.9       | 6.0   | -3.6        | 23   | 5  | 54     | 0            | -6.7              | 23           | 13                | 2.10                 |      |     |
| Shannon Airport<br>Co. Clare       | 1-10   | 34.5           | -            | 9         | 8        | 10.5           | 5.6       | 8.1   | -           | 1.5  | 08   | 0      | 37           | 0                 | -1.3         | 08                | 2                    | 1.69 |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 16.1           | -            | 5         | 4        | 8.8            | 2.8       | 5.8   | -0.4        | 14   | 1  | 16     | 0            | -4.9              | 14           | 5                 | 2.86                 |      |     |
|                                    | 21-end | 34.8           | -            | 7         | 4        | 11.0           | 3.8       | 7.4   | -           | -1.4 | 22   | 2      | 24           | 1                 | -6.2         | 22                | 2                    | 3.29 |     |
|                                    | Month  | 85.4           | 136          | 21        | 16       | 10.0           | 4.1       | 7.1   | +1.6        | -1.4 | 22   | 3      | 77           | 1                 | -6.2         | 22                | 9                    | 2.56 | 101 |
| Fermoy<br>(Moore Park)<br>Co. Cork | 1-10   | 34.0           | -            | 9         | 7        | 10.8           | 5.4       | 8.1   | -           | -1.6 | 08   | 2      | 37           | 0                 | -7.4         | 08                | 3                    | 1.35 |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 60.8           | -            | 6         | 4        | 8.6            | 1.4       | 5.0   | -           | -5.0 | 14   | 1      | 10           | 0                 | -11.1        | 14                | 7                    | 1.95 |     |
|                                    | 21-end | 25.4           | -            | 7         | 4        | 11.4           | 2.1       | 6.8   | -           | -4.5 | 23   | 3      | 22           | 2                 | -11.8        | 23                | 8                    | 4.06 |     |
|                                    | Month  | 120.2          | 169          | 22        | 15       | 10.2           | 3.0       | 6.6   | -           | -5.0 | 14   | 6      | 69           | 2                 | -11.8        | 23                | 18                   | 2.34 |     |
| Mallow<br>Co. Cork                 | 1-10   | 51.1           | -            | 10        | 9        | 11.0           | 5.2       | 8.1   | -           | -1.0 | 08   | 1      | 37           | 0                 | -3.0         | 07                | 3                    | 1.45 |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 93.7           | -            | 5         | 5        | 8.4            | 1.3       | 4.9   | -           | -4.0 | 14   | 3      | 14           | 0                 | -4.5         | 16                | 7                    | 1.64 |     |
|                                    | 21-end | 33.7           | -            | 7         | 4        | 11.4           | 1.7       | 6.6   | -           | -4.2 | 23   | 4      | 18           | 2                 | -7.2         | 23                | 5                    | 4.25 |     |
|                                    | Month  | 178.5          | 210          | 22        | 18       | 10.2           | 2.8       | 6.5   | -           | -4.2 | 23   | 8      | 69           | 2                 | -7.2         | 23                | 15                   | 2.32 |     |
| Roche's Point<br>Co. Cork          | 1-10   | 30.0           | -            | 8         | 8        | 10.3           | 6.9       | 8.6   | -           | 2.9  | 08   | 0      | 42           | 0                 | -0.2         | 08                | 1                    | 1.76 |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 56.8           | -            | 5         | 4        | 8.7            | 4.6       | 6.7   | -           | 0.6  | 14   | 0      | 23           | 0                 | -3.6         | 14                | 2                    | 8    | 8   |
|                                    | 21-end | 34.2           | -            | 6         | 6        | 10.6           | 5.1       | 7.9   | -           | 1.8  | 23   | 0      | 28           | 1                 | -1.3         | 23                | 1                    | 1.94 |     |
|                                    | Month  | 121.0          | 189          | 19        | 18       | 9.8            | 5.6       | 7.7   | +1.3        | 0.6  | 14   | 0      | 93           | 1                 | -3.6         | 14                | 4                    | 4.57 |     |
| Glencolumbkille<br>Co. Donegal     | 1-10   | 35.0           | -            | 9         | 9        | 9.3            | 5.3       | 7.3   | -           | 1.2  | 08   | 0      | 29           | 0                 | -3.6         | 08                | 3                    | 1.66 |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 37.3           | -            | 5         | 5        | 7.2            | 2.4       | 4.8   | -           | 1.2  | 17   | 0      | 14           | 0                 | -3.4         | 17                | 8                    | 2.27 |     |
|                                    | 21-end | 49.6           | -            | 3         | 7        | 9.7            | 3.2       | 6.5   | -           | 1.7  | 25   | 0      | 15           | 0                 | -4.0         | 22                | 6                    | 2.93 |     |
|                                    | Month  | 121.9          | -            | 24        | 21       | 8.7            | 3.7       | 6.2   | -           | 1.2  | 17   | 0      | 58           | 0                 | -4.0         | 22                | 17                   | 2.24 |     |
| Glenties<br>Co. Donegal            | 1-10   | 52.7           | -            | 9         | 8        | 9.0            | 4.1       | 5.6   | -           | -2.1 | 08   | 1      | 22           | 0                 | -5.6         | 08                | 6                    | 0.95 |     |
|                                    | 11-20  | 45.7           | -            | 4         | 4        | 7.1            | 2.3       | 4.7   | -           | -2.1 | 14   | 1      | 8            | 0                 | -6.0         | 13                | 6                    | 2.10 |     |
|                                    | 21-end | 77.4           | -            | 8         | 7        | 9.3            | 1.7       | 5.5   | -           | -2.6 | 23   | 3      | 14           | 0                 | -6.7         | 22                | 7                    | 2.89 |     |
|                                    | Month  | 175.8          | 164          | 21        | 19       | 8.4            | 2.8       | 5.6   | -           | -2.6 | 23   | 5      | 44           | 0                 | -6.7         | 22                | 19                   | 1.91 |     |

Notes on the tables in January issue

TABLE 1 (Continued)

February 1982

| STATION   | PERIOD | RAINFALL (MM.) |              |           |          | TEMPERATURE °C |           |   |             |         |                        |                          |                             |                     |      | BRIGHT SUNSHINE           |  | WIND              |              |                           |                     |
|---|--------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|---|-------------|---------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|   |        | AMOUNT         | % OF AVERAGE | RAIN DAYS | WET DAYS | MEAN MAX.      | MEAN MIN. | MEAN DAILY<br>AND<br>DIFFERENCE<br>FROM AVERAGE | LOWEST MIN. | DATE    | DAYS WITH<br>AIR FROST | DEGREE DAYS<br>ABOVE 4°C | DEGREE DAYS<br>ABOVE 10.0°C | LOWEST "GRASS-MIN." | DATE | DAYS WITH<br>GROUND FROST | MEAN DAILY<br>DIFFERENCE<br>FROM AVERAGE | MEAN DAILY (HRS.) | % OF AVERAGE | MEAN SPEED ( $m s^{-1}$ ) | DAY WITH GALE GUSTS |
| Malin Head e<br>Co. Donegal                     | 1-10   | 22.6           | -            | 8         | 7        | 9.0            | 3.9       | 6.5   | -           | 0.9 08  | 0                      | 21                       | 0                           | -1.6 08             | 1    | 5.8                       | -  | 1.22              | -            | 9                         | 9                   |
|   | 11-20  | 13.8           | -            | 6         | 4        | 7.5            | 1.5       | 4.5   | -           | 0.4 16  | 0                      | 6                        | 0                           | -3.9 17             | 5    | 3.8                       | -  | 2.82              | -            | 9                         | 7                   |
|   | 21-end | 31.5           | -            | 6         | 4        | 9.2            | 3.6       | 6.4   | -           | 1.2 22  | 0                      | 17                       | 0                           | -1.0 22             | 1    | 5.2                       | -  | 3.50              | -            | 8                         | 6                   |
|   | Month  | 67.9           | 92           | 20        | 15       | 8.5            | 3.0       | 5.8   | +0.2        | 0.4 16  | 0                      | 44                       | 0                           | -3.9 17             | 7    | 4.9                       | +0.5                                     | 2.44              | 110          | 9                         | 22                  |
| Casement Aerodrome<br>Co. Dublin                | 1-10   | 13.0           | -            | 7         | 5        | 10.7           | 5.1       | 7.9   | -           | 0.9 08  | 0                      | 35                       | 0                           | -1.5 08             | 1    | 6.5                       | -  | 1.86              | -            | 9                         | 10                  |
|   | 11-20  | 3.1            | -            | 2         | 2        | 7.8            | 1.3       | 4.5   | -           | -5.2 16 | 2                      | 8                        | 0                           | -9.1 16             | 5    | 4.0                       | -  | 2.81              | -            | 7                         | 4                   |
|   | 21-end | 12.3           | -            | 5         | 4        | 10.1           | 2.2       | 6.2   | -           | -1.9 23 | 2                      | 16                       | 1                           | -4.8 23             | 5    | 7.4                       | -  | 3.64              | -            | 7                         | 5                   |
|   | Month  | 28.4           | 54           | 14        | 11       | 9.5            | 2.9       | 6.2   | +1.5        | -5.2 16 | 4                      | 59                       | 1                           | -9.1 16             | 11   | 5.8                       | -  | 2.71              | 95           | 8                         | 19                  |
| Dublin Airport e<br>Co. Dublin                  | 1-10   | 8.7            | -            | 8         | 4        | 10.4           | 5.5       | 7.9   | -           | 0.8 08  | 0                      | 35                       | 0                           | -2.0 08             | 2    | 6.5                       | -  | 1.23              | -            | 6                         | 8                   |
|   | 11-20  | 1.7            | -            | 2         | 0        | 7.8            | 2.5       | 5.2   | -           | -0.1 14 | 1                      | 10                       | 0                           | -4.6 16             | 4    | 4.6                       | -  | 2.03              | -            | 6                         | 4                   |
|   | 21-end | 13.9           | -            | 4         | 4        | 9.7            | 2.6       | 6.2   | -           | -1.5 23 | 2                      | 17                       | 1                           | -3.2 23             | 5    | 4.9                       | -  | 3.46              | -            | 5                         | 2                   |
|   | Month  | 24.3           | 50           | 14        | 18       | 9.3            | 3.6       | 6.5   | +1.2        | -1.5 23 | 3                      | 62                       | 1                           | -4.6 16             | 11   | 5.3                       | +1.0                                     | 2.14              | 81           | 6                         | 14                  |
| Kinsealy<br>Co. Dublin                          | 1-10   | 11.5           | -            | 8         | 4        | 10.8           | 5.9       | 8.4   | -           | 0.6 08  | 0                      | 40                       | 0                           | -1.6 08             | 1    |                           |  | 1.19              | -            | 5                         |                     |
|   | 11-20  | 0.9            | -            | 2         | 0        | 7.5            | 2.1       | 4.8   | -           | -2.1 16 | 1                      | 10                       | 0                           | -8.8 16             | 4    |                           |  | 2.44              | -            | 6                         |                     |
|   | 21-end | 15.8           | -            | 4         | 4        | 9.8            | 1.6       | 5.7   | -           | -1.2 23 | 1                      | 14                       | 0                           | -5.7 23             | 5    |                           |  | 3.71              | -            | 3                         |                     |
|   | Month  | 28.2           | 60           | 14        | 8        | 9.3            | 3.3       | 6.3   | -           | -2.1 16 | 2                      | 64                       | 0                           | -8.8 16             | 10   |                           |  | 2.36              | -            | 5                         |                     |
| Galway<br>Co. Galway                            | 1-10   | 38.8           | -            | 9         | 9        | 10.0           | 5.2       | 7.6   | -           | 0.2 08  | 0                      | 32                       | 0                           | -4.2 08             | 2    | 6.9                       | -  | 1.91              | -            | 6                         | 5                   |
|   | 11-20  | 30.3           | -            | 5         | 4        | 8.8            | 1.8       | 5.3   | -           | -1.2 17 | 2                      | 12                       | 0                           | -2.1 17             | 5    | 4.9                       | -  | 2.76              | -            | 6                         | 4                   |
|   | 21-end | 27.8           | -            | 7         | 6        | 10.1           | 3.1       | 6.6   | -           | -2.4 22 | 2                      | 18                       | 0                           | -5.9 22             | 4    | 6.3                       | -  | 4.07              | -            | 5                         | 4                   |
|   | Month  | 96.9           | 129          | 21        | 19       | 9.6            | 3.4       | 6.5   | +1.0        | -2.4 22 | 4                      | 62                       | 0                           | -5.9 22             | 11   | 6.0                       | -  | 2.83              | 114          | 6                         | 13                  |
| Killarney<br>(Muckross Hse)<br>Co. Kerry        | 1-10   | 95.9           | -            | 10        | 10       | 11.1           | 6.9       | 9.0   | -           | 1.9 09  | 0                      | 46                       | 1                           | -2.2 09             | 1    |                           |  | 0.92              | -            |                           |                     |
|   | 11-20  | 118.3          | -            | 6         | 5        | 9.4            | 3.1       | 6.3   | -           | -0.6 15 | 2                      | 19                       | 0                           | -5.5 14             | 5    |                           |  | 2.51              | -            |                           |                     |
|   | 21-end | 48.5           | -            | 6         | 6        | 11.2           | 3.7       | 7.5   | -           | -1.5 23 | 3                      | 25                       | 0                           | -5.1 23             | 4    |                           |  | 3.46              | -            |                           |                     |
|   | Month  | 262.7          | -            | 22        | 21       | 10.5           | 4.7       | 7.6   | -           | -1.5 23 | 5                      | 90                       | 1                           | -5.5 14             | 10   |                           |  | 2.21              | -            |                           |                     |
| Culdirciveen e<br>(Valentia Obsy.)<br>Co. Kerry | 1-10   | 71.4           | -            | 9         | 9        | 11.1           | 6.6       | 8.8   | -           | 3.7 08  | 0                      | 44                       | 0                           | 0.7 08              | 0    | 8.1                       | -  | 1.24              | -            | 8                         | 8                   |
|   | 11-20  | 108.4          | -            | 5         | 5        | 9.7            | 4.5       | 7.1   | -           | -0.4 14 | 1                      | 27                       | 0                           | -2.7 14             | 2    | 6.1                       | -  | 1.97              | -            | 8                         | 8                   |
|   | 21-end | 55.1           | -            | 7         | 6        | 11.4           | 4.7       | 8.0   | -           | -0.9 22 | 2                      | 29                       | 1                           | -3.2 22             | 3    | 7.8                       | -  | 3.43              | -            | 6                         | 3                   |
|   | Month  | 234.9          | 214          | 21        | 20       | 10.6           | 5.3       | 8.0   | +1.2        | -0.9 22 | 3                      | 100                      | 1                           | -3.2 22             | 5    | 7.3                       | +1.2                                     | 2.13              | 86           | 7                         | 19                  |

Notes on the tables in January issue

TABLE I (Continued)

February 1982

| STATION                                    | PERIOD | RAINFALL (MM.) |              |           |          | TEMPERATURE °C |           |            |                             |             |      |                     |                         |                          |                     | BRIGHT SUNSHINE |                        | WIND       |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|--|--------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|  |        | AMOUNT         | % OF AVERAGE | RAIN DAYS | WET DAYS | MEAN MAX.      | MEAN MIN. | MEAN DAILY | AND DIFFERENCE FROM AVERAGE | LOWEST MIN. | DATE | DAYS WITH AIR FROST | DEGREE DAYS ABOVE 4.4°C | DEGREE DAYS ABOVE 10.0°C | LOWEST "GRASS-MIN." | DATE            | DAYS WITH GROUND FROST | MEAN DAILY | DIFFERENCE FROM AVERAGE | MEAN DAILY (HRS.) | % OF AVERAGE | MEAN SPEED (m.s⁻¹) | DAY WITH GALE GUSTS |
| Ardfert<br>(Liscahane)<br>Co. Kerry        | 1-10   | 63.8           |              | 10        | 10       | 11.3           | 6.6       | 9.0        |                             | 2.2         | 08   | 0                   | 46                      | 0                        | -2.0                | 07              | 2                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 11-20  | 57.7           |              | 5         | 5        | 9.2            | 3.0       | 6.1        |                             | 0.5         | 15   | 0                   | 18                      | 0                        | -5.1                | 15              | 4                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 21-end | 33.5           |              | 6         | 4        | 11.6           | 4.6       | 8.1        |                             | -0.5        | 23   | 2                   | 30                      | 2                        | -4.0                | 23              | 2                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | Month  | 155.0          |              | 21        | 19       | 10.6           | 4.7       | 7.7        |                             | -0.5        | 23   | 2                   | 94                      | 2                        | -5.1                | 15              | 8                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
| Lullymore<br>Co. Kildare                   | 1-10   | 14.4           |              | 8         | 4        | 10.0           | 4.4       | 7.2        |                             | -0.7        | 08   | 1                   | 28                      | 0                        | -4.5                | 08              | 3                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 11-20  | 7.2            |              | 5         | 4        | 7.1            | 0.2       | 3.7        |                             | -4.0        | 16   | 5                   | 8                       | 0                        | -10.0               | 16              | 7                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 21-end | 26.8           |              | 7         | 4        | 9.6            | 0.8       | 5.2        |                             | -2.8        | 23   | 4                   | 10                      | 1                        | -9.5                | 23              | 6                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | Month  | 48.4           |              | 20        | 12       | 8.8            | 1.9       | 5.4        |                             | -4.0        | 16   | 10                  | 46                      | 1                        | -10.0               | 16              | 16                     |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
| Kilkenny e<br>Co. Kilkenny                 | 1-10   | 21.2           | -            | 10        | 7        | 10.7           | 5.2       | 8.0        | -                           | -1.6        | 07   | 2                   | 36                      | 0                        | -6.4                | 07              | 2                      | 6.8        | -                       | 0.57              | -            | 6                  | 6                   |
|  | 11-20  | 15.8           | -            | 5         | 4        | 8.1            | 1.1       | 4.6        | -                           | -3.4        | 14   | 3                   | 9                       | 0                        | -8.0                | 14              | 7                      | 4.5        | -                       | 2.04              | -            | 4                  | 4                   |
|  | 21-end | 22.4           | -            | 6         | 4        | 10.7           | 1.8       | 6.3        | -                           | -2.6        | 23   | 4                   | 17                      | 1                        | -8.1                | 23              | 5                      | 5.5        | -                       | 3.84              | -            | 4                  | 3                   |
|  | Month  | 59.4           | 104          | 21        | 15       | 9.8            | 2.8       | 6.3        | +1.4                        | -3.4        | 14   | 9                   | 62                      | 1                        | -8.1                | 23              | 14                     | 5.6        | +1.2                    | 2.03              | 77           | 5                  | 13                  |
| Mooncoin<br>(Silverspring)<br>Co. Kilkenny | 1-10   | 21.2           | -            | 8         | 6        | 10.7           | 6.5       | 8.6        |                             | 1.6         | 07   | 0                   | 42                      | 1                        | -7.1                | 08              | 3                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 11-20  | 56.5           | -            | 5         | 3        | 8.0            | 2.1       | 5.1        |                             | -3.6        | 14   | 1                   | 11                      | 0                        | -8.3                | 14              | 7                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 21-end | 31.5           | -            | 6         | 4        | 11.4           | 3.3       | 7.4        |                             | -1.2        | 23   | 1                   | 23                      | 2                        | -8.1                | 24              | 5                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | Month  | 109.2          | 156          | 19        | 13       | 9.9            | 4.0       | 7.0        |                             | -3.6        | 14   | 2                   | 76                      | 3                        | -8.3                | 14              | 15                     |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
| Ballinamore<br>Co. Leitrim                 | 1-10   | 38.8           |              | 9         | 9        | 9.2            | 3.7       | 6.5        |                             | -1.9        | 08   | 1                   | 21                      | 0                        | -5.6                | 08              | 4                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 11-20  | 31.9           |              | 6         | 6        | 7.7            | 0.6       | 4.2        |                             | -2.7        | 14   | 5                   | 4                       | 0                        | -7.3                | 14              | 7                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 21-end | 43.1           |              | 7         | 5        | 9.6            | 1.4       | 5.5        |                             | -2.5        | 22   | 3                   | 9                       | 0                        | -7.1                | 22              | 6                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | Month  | 113.8          |              | 22        | 20       | 8.8            | 1.9       | 5.4        |                             | -2.7        | 14   | 9                   | 34                      | 0                        | -7.3                | 14              | 17                     |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
| Ardee<br>(Boharnamoe)<br>Co. Louth         | 1-10   | 29.2           |              | 8         | 6        | 10.1           | 4.3       | 7.2        |                             | -2.1        | 08   | 1                   | 28                      | 0                        | -5.2                | 08              | 2                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 11-20  | 23.7           |              | 4         | 3        | 7.9            | 1.6       | 4.8        |                             | -1.0        | 14   | 3                   | 11                      | 0                        | -3.2                | 16              | 3                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 21-end | 20.7           |              | 5         | 5        | 9.9            | 1.5       | 5.7        |                             | -2.4        | 23   | 2                   | 14                      | 0                        | -3.2                | 24              | 2                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | Month  | 73.6           |              | 17        | 14       | 9.2            | 2.5       | 5.9        |                             | -2.4        | 23   | 6                   | 53                      | 0                        | -5.2                | 08              | 7                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
| Ballinrobe<br>(Creagh)<br>Co. Mayo         | 1-10   | 79.4           | -            | 9         | 9        | 9.9            | 2.7       | 6.3        |                             | -1.8        | 08   | 3                   | 25                      | 0                        | -5.0                | 08              | 6                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 11-20  | 55.7           | -            | 6         | 5        | 8.1            | 0.6       | 4.4        |                             | -2.8        | 18   | 6                   | 6                       | 0                        | -7.0                | 18              | 7                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | 21-end | 43.7           | -            | 6         | 5        | 11.0           | 0.8       | 5.9        |                             | -3.6        | 22   | 3                   | 16                      | 0                        | -7.4                | 22              | 6                      |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |
|  | Month  | 178.8          | 196          | 21        | 19       | 9.6            | 1.2       | 5.4        |                             | -3.6        | 22   | 12                  | 47                      | 0                        | -7.4                | 22              | 19                     |            |                         |                   |              |                    |                     |

Notes on the tables in January issue

TABLE I (Continued)

February 1982

| STATION                          | PERIOD | RAINFALL (MM.) |              |           |         | TEMPERATURE °C |           |            |                             |             |      |                     |            |              |                         |              |    | BRIGHT SUNSHINE |      |      | WIND |   |    |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------|---------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|----|-----------------|------|------|------|---|----|--|--|
|                                  |        | AMOUNT         | % OF AVERAGE | RAIN DAYS | WET DAY | AIR            |           |            |                             | GROUND      |      |                     |            | SOIL (10 CM) | DIFF. IN % FROM AVERAGE | % OF AVERAGE |    |                 |      |      |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  |        |                |              |           |         | MEAN HGT.      | MAX. MIN. | MEAN DAILY | AND DIFFERENCE FROM AVERAGE | LOWEST MIN. | DATE | DAYS WITH AIR FROST | MEAN DAILY |              |                         |              |    |                 |      |      |      |   |    |  |  |
| Belmullet<br>Co. Mayo            | 1-10   | 36.9           | -            | 9         | 9       | 9.9            | 4.1       | 7.0        | -                           | 1.5         | 08   | 0                   | 26         | 0            | -2.5                    | 08           | 2  | 6.9             | -    | 2.32 | -    | 9 | 8  |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  | 46.1           | -            | 6         | 5       | 8.4            | 2.4       | 5.4        | -                           | 0.2         | 18   | 0                   | 12         | 0            | -4.5                    | 18           | 6  | 5.1             | -    | 2.65 | -    | 8 | 5  |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end | 29.2           | -            | 6         | 5       | 10.3           | 3.6       | 7.0        | -                           | -0.5        | 23   | 1                   | 21         | 0            | -5.0                    | 23           | 4  | 6.4             | -    | 3.26 | -    | 7 | 6  |  |  |
|                                  | Month  | 112.2          | 148          | 21        | 19      | 9.5            | 3.3       | 6.4        | +0.4                        | -0.5        | 23   | 1                   | 59         | 0            | -5.0                    | 23           | 12 | 6.1             | +0.8 | 2.71 | 107  | 8 | 19 |  |  |
| Claremorris<br>Co. Mayo          | 1-10   | 58.8           | -            | 9         | 9       | 9.6            | 3.8       | 6.7        | -                           | -1.1        | 08   | 1                   | 24         | 0            | -5.9                    | 08           | 3  | 6.2             | -    | 1.65 | -    | 6 | 6  |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  | 45.2           | -            | 5         | 5       | 7.8            | 1.3       | 4.5        | -                           | -1.1        | 14   | 2                   | 7          | 0            | -4.5                    | 14           | 6  | 4.1             | -    | 1.90 | -    | 5 | 4  |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end | 44.8           | -            | 7         | 6       | 10.3           | 1.9       | 6.1        | -                           | -3.6        | 22   | 2                   | 15         | 0            | -6.6                    | 22           | 5  | 5.7             | -    | 3.25 | -    | 4 | 3  |  |  |
|                                  | Month  | 148.8          | 196          | 21        | 20      | 9.1            | 2.3       | 5.7        | +0.9                        | -3.6        | 22   | 5                   | 46         | 0            | -6.6                    | 22           | 14 | 5.3             | +1.3 | 2.20 | 91   | 5 | 13 |  |  |
| Glenamoy<br>Co. Mayo             | 1-10   | 46.2           | -            | 9         | 8       | 9.9            | 4.2       | 7.1        | -                           | -0.2        | 08   | 1                   | 27         | 0            | -1.9                    | 08           | 2  |                 |      | 2.23 |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  | 47.1           | -            | 5         | 5       | 8.1            | 1.6       | 4.9        | -                           | -0.4        | 14   | 2                   | 9          | 0            | -3.0                    | 15           | 5  |                 |      | 2.66 |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end | 36.7           | -            | 7         | 5       | 10.5           | 2.1       | 6.3        | -                           | -0.9        | 23   | 1                   | 16         | 0            | -2.6                    | 23           | 4  |                 |      | 3.39 |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | Month  | 130.0          | 133          | 21        | 18      | 9.4            | 2.7       | 6.1        | -                           | -0.9        | 23   | 4                   | 52         | 0            | -3.0                    | 15           | 11 |                 |      | 2.71 |      |   |    |  |  |
| Dunsany<br>(Grange)<br>Co. Meath | 1-10   | 17.4           | -            | 9         | 6       | 10.0           | 4.4       | 7.2        | -                           | -0.6        | 08   | 1                   | 28         | 0            | -2.6                    | 28           | 3  |                 |      | 1.26 |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  | 11.5           | -            | 4         | 2       | 6.9            | 0.5       | 3.7        | -                           | -5.0        | 16   | 4                   | 6          | 0            | -9.9                    | 16           | 7  |                 |      | 2.70 |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end | 24.1           | -            | 6         | 4       | 9.4            | 0.3       | 4.9        | -                           | -4.0        | 23   | 4                   | 10         | 0            | -10.0                   | 23           | 6  |                 |      | 2.65 |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | Month  | 53.0           | 95           | 19        | 12      | 8.7            | 1.8       | 5.3        | -                           | -5.0        | 16   | 9                   | 44         | 0            | -10.0                   | 23           | 16 |                 |      | 2.17 |      |   |    |  |  |
| Clones<br>Co. Monaghan           | 1-10   | 24.0           | -            | 8         | 7       | 9.6            | 3.9       | 6.7        | -                           | -1.3        | 08   | 1                   | 24         | 0            | -5.4                    | 08           | 2  | 6.0             | -    | 1.18 | -    | 6 | 4  |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  | 16.9           | -            | 7         | 5       | 7.1            | 1.1       | 4.1        | -                           | -1.4        | 14   | 1                   | 4          | 0            | -5.9                    | 14           | 6  | 4.2             | -    | 2.29 | -    | 5 | 4  |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end | 37.0           | -            | 5         | 4       | 9.1            | 1.3       | 5.2        | -                           | -2.7        | 22   | 3                   | 11         | 0            | -6.3                    | 22           | 5  | 4.5             | -    | 2.45 | -    | 5 | 4  |  |  |
|                                  | Month  | 77.9           | 124          | 20        | 16      | 8.6            | 2.2       | 5.4        | +1.1                        | -2.7        | 22   | 5                   | 39         | 0            | -6.3                    | 22           | 13 | 4.9             | +1.2 | 1.94 | 84   | 5 | 12 |  |  |
| Birr<br>Co. Offaly               | 1-10   | 30.8           | -            | 10        | 9       | 10.3           | 5.1       | 7.7        | -                           | 0.3         | 08   | 0                   | 33         | 0            | -2.4                    | 08           | 3  | 6.8             | -    | 1.06 | -    | 5 | 5  |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  | 8.5            | -            | 4         | 3       | 8.1            | 1.5       | 4.8        | -                           | -1.3        | 14   | 3                   | 9          | 0            | -6.3                    | 17           | 7  | 4.5             | -    | 3.17 | -    | 5 | 3  |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end | 25.1           | -            | 4         | 4       | 10.6           | 2.3       | 6.4        | -                           | -2.9        | 22   | 2                   | 19         | 1            | -7.1                    | 23           | 4  | 5.6             | -    | 3.90 | -    | 4 | 2  |  |  |
|                                  | Month  | 64.4           | 122          | 18        | 16      | 9.6            | 3.0       | 6.3        | +1.4                        | -2.9        | 22   | 5                   | 61         | 1            | -7.1                    | 23           | 14 | 5.6             | +1.3 | 2.63 | 99   | 5 | 10 |  |  |
| Thurles<br>Co. Tipperary         | 1-10   |                | -            |           |         |                |           |            | -                           |             |      |                     |            |              |                         |              |    |                 |      |      |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | 11-20  |                | -            |           |         |                |           |            | -                           |             |      |                     |            |              |                         |              |    |                 |      |      |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | 21-end |                | -            |           |         |                |           |            | -                           |             |      |                     |            |              |                         |              |    |                 |      |      |      |   |    |  |  |
|                                  | Month  |                | -            |           |         |                |           |            | -                           |             |      |                     |            |              |                         |              |    |                 |      |      |      |   |    |  |  |

Notes on the tables in January issue.

TABLE 1 (Continued)

February 1982

| STATION                                     | PERIOD | RAINFALL (MM.) |              |           | TEMPERATURE °C |           |           |   |             |      |                             |                             |                     |        | BRIGHT SUNSHINE |                   | WIND         |                   |                     |
|---|--------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---|-------------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|   |        | AMOUNT         | % OF AVERAGE | RAIN DAYS | WET DAYS       | MEAN MAX. | MEAN MIN. | MEAN DAILY<br>AND<br>DIFFERENCE<br>FROM AVERAGE | LOWEST MIN. | DATE | DEGREES DAYS<br>ABOVE 4.4°C | DEGREE DAYS<br>ABOVE 10.0°C | LOWEST "GRASS-MIN." | GROUND | SOIL (10 CM)    | MEAN DAILY (HRS.) | % OF AVERAGE | MEAN SPEED (ms⁻¹) | DAY WITH GALE GUSTS |
| Dungarvan<br>(Ballygaggin)<br>Co. Waterford | 1-10   | 34.7           | -            | 10        | 7              | 10.6      | 6.3       | 8.5   | -1.3        | 08   | 1                           | 41                          | 0                   | -6.0   | 08              | 2                 | /            | 1.12              | 4                   |
|   | 11-20  | 74.1           | -            | 6         | 4              | 8.7       | 2.9       | 5.8   | -2.6        | 14   | 1                           | 15                          | 0                   | -5.7   | 14              | 4                 | /            | 2.00              | 5                   |
|   | 21-end | 41.1           | -            | 7         | 6              | 11.2      | 3.7       | 7.5   | -1.8        | 23   | 1                           | 25                          | 2                   | -5.5   | 23              | 4                 | /            | 4.53              | 5                   |
|   | Month  | 149.9          | 190          | 23        | 17             | 10.1      | 4.3       | 7.2   | -2.6        | 14   | 3                           | 81                          | 2                   | -6.0   | 08              | 10                | /            | 2.41              | 5                   |
| Mullingar<br>Co. Westmeath                  | 1-10   | 49.3           | -            | 10        | 8              | 9.4       | 4.0       | 6.7   | -1.4        | 08   | 1                           | 24                          | 0                   | -4.1   | 08              | 3                 | 6.0          | 0.90              | 7                   |
|   | 11-20  | 9.7            | -            | 5         | 3              | 6.9       | 0.3       | 3.6   | -2.9        | 16   | 3                           | 3                           | 0                   | -6.3   | 16              | 7                 | 3.7          | 2.24              | 6                   |
|   | 21-end | 24.1           | -            | 4         | 4              | 9.7       | 1.1       | 5.4   | -3.9        | 22   | 3                           | 12                          | 0                   | -5.8   | 23              | 5                 | 4.6          | 3.64              | 5                   |
|   | Month  | 83.1           | 134          | 19        | 15             | 8.6       | 1.9       | 5.3   | +0.6        | -3.9 | 22                          | 7                           | 39                  | 0      | -6.3            | 16                | 15           | 4.8               | +0.9                |
| J.F.K. Park<br>Co. Wexford                  | 1-10   | 32.4           | -            | 8         | 6              | 10.1      | 3.8       | 7.0   | 0.6         | 08   | 0                           | 26                          | 0                   | -3.6   | 08              | 3                 | /            | 0.50              | 6                   |
|   | 11-20  | 42.7           | -            | 4         | 3              | 7.6       | 2.2       | 4.9   | -1.6        | 14   | 1                           | 8                           | 0                   | -6.1   | 14              | 6                 | /            | 2.03              | 5                   |
|   | 21-end | 30.0           | -            | 6         | 5              | 10.0      | 3.7       | 6.9   | 1.2         | 23   | 0                           | 20                          | 1                   | -2.3   | 24              | 2                 | /            | 3.81              | 4                   |
|   | Month  | 105.1          | 142          | 18        | 14             | 9.2       | 3.2       | 6.2   | -1.6        | 14   | 1                           | 54                          | 1                   | -6.1   | 14              | 11                | /            | 2.00              | 5                   |
| Clonroche<br>Co. Wexford                    | 1-10   | 42.8           | -            | 10        | 6              | 9.4       | 5.4       | 7.4   | -1.6        | 08   | 1                           | 30                          | 0                   | -6.3   | 08              | 2                 | /            | 0.33              | 4                   |
|   | 11-20  | 54.0           | -            | 6         | 4              | 6.5       | 1.6       | 4.1   | -2.4        | 14   | 1                           | 8                           | 0                   | -6.9   | 14              | 7                 | /            | 2.24              | 4                   |
|   | 21-end | 34.3           | -            | 6         | 5              | 9.9       | 2.5       | 6.3   | -1.8        | 23   | 2                           | 16                          | 0                   | -7.6   | 23              | 4                 | /            | 4.11              | 3                   |
|   | Month  | 131.1          | 156          | 22        | 15             | 8.5       | 3.2       | 5.9   | -2.4        | 14   | 4                           | 54                          | 0                   | -7.6   | 23              | 13                | /            | 2.09              | 4                   |
| Johnstown Castle<br>Co. Wexford             | 1-10   | 38.1           | -            | 9         | 6              | 9.8       | 6.1       | 7.9   | 0.1         | 08   | 0                           | 35                          | 0                   | -4.6   | 07              | 2                 | /            | 0.39              | 7                   |
|   | 11-20  | 32.9           | -            | 4         | 4              | 7.0       | 2.4       | 4.7   | -0.4        | 14   | 1                           | 8                           | 0                   | -6.7   | 14              | 8                 | /            | 2.62              | 6                   |
|   | 21-end | 31.5           | -            | 6         | 5              | 9.1       | 3.4       | 6.3   | 1.0         | 23   | 0                           | 12                          | 0                   | -5.1   | 24              | 4                 | /            | 3.11              | 3                   |
|   | Month  | 102.5          | 146          | 19        | 15             | 8.6       | 4.0       | 6.3   | -0.4        | 14   | 1                           | 55                          | 0                   | -6.7   | 14              | 14                | /            | 1.96              | 5                   |
| Rosslare<br>Co. Wexford                     | 1-10   | 34.9           | -            | 7         | 5              | 10.1      | 6.5       | 8.3   | -1.4        | 08   | 0                           | 39                          | 0                   | -1.6   | 08              | 2                 | 7.6          | 0.61              | 7                   |
|   | 11-20  | 24.5           | -            | 4         | 4              | 8.2       | 4.1       | 6.1   | -0.7        | 14   | 0                           | 18                          | 0                   | -3.1   | 14              | 2                 | 5.6          | 3.04              | 6                   |
|   | 21-end | 29.7           | -            | 6         | 5              | 9.2       | 4.6       | 6.9   | -1.3        | 25   | 0                           | 20                          | 0                   | -2.0   | 24              | 4                 | 6.5          | 3.26              | 6                   |
|   | Month  | 89.1           | 151          | 17        | 14             | 9.2       | 5.1       | 7.2   | +1.0        | 0.7  | 14                          | 0                           | 77                  | 0      | -3.1            | 14                | 8            | 6.6               | +1.1                |
|   |        |                |              |           |                |           |           |   |             |      |                             |                             |                     |        |                 |                   |              |                   |                     |

Notes on the tables in January issue

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TABLE 2 GLOBAL SOLAR RADIATION

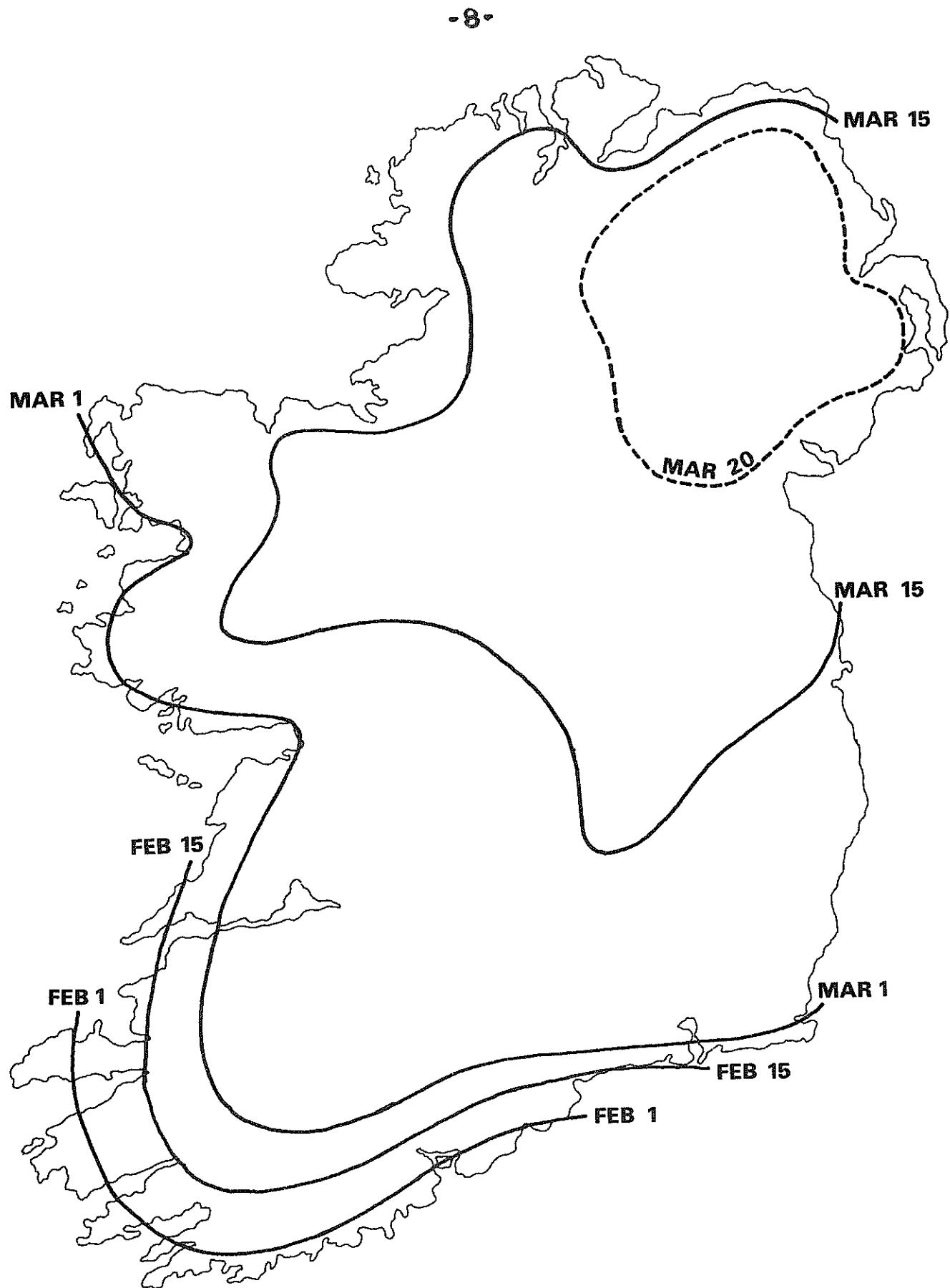
| STATION                                     | PERIOD | AMOUNT<br>Joule/cm <sup>2</sup> |
|---|--------|---------------------------------|
| Malin Head<br>Co. Donegal                   | 1-10   | 2705                            |
|   | 11-20  | 4184                            |
|   | 21-end | 4924                            |
|   | Month  | 11813                           |
| Dublin Airport<br>Co. Dublin                | 1-10   | 2448                            |
|   | 11-20  | 3573                            |
|   | 21-end | 4759                            |
|   | Month  | 10780                           |
| Cahirciveen<br>(Valentia Obs.)<br>Co. Kerry | 1-10   | 3043                            |
|   | 11-20  | 4601                            |
|   | 21-end | 5283                            |
|   | Month  | 12927                           |
| Kilkenny<br>Co. Kilkenny                    | 1-10   | 2189                            |
|   | 11-20  | 3922                            |
|   | 21-end | 4435                            |
|   | Month  | 10546                           |
| Belmullet<br>Co. Mayo                       | 1-10   | 3453                            |
|   | 11-20  | 4607                            |
|   | 21-end | 5057                            |
|   | Month  | 13117                           |
| Clones<br>Co. Monaghan                      | 1-10   | 2650 (E)                        |
|   | 11-20  | 3871                            |
|   | 21-end | 4478                            |
|   | Month  | 10999 (E)                       |
| Birr<br>Co. Offaly                          | 1-10   | 2742                            |
|   | 11-20  | 4924                            |
|   | 21-end | 5254                            |
|   | Month  | 12920                           |

TABLE 3 POTENTIAL EVAPOTRANSPIRATION (P.E.) AND SOIL MOISTURE

| STATION                                     | PERIOD | P.E.(mm) SOIL MOISTURE (mm) |         |                     |         |
|---|--------|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
|   |        | Amount                      | Deficit | Accumulated Deficit | Surplus |
| Carlow<br>(Oak Park)<br>Co. Carlow          | 1-10   | 4                           | -       | 0                   | 15      |
|   | 11-20  | 4                           | -       | 0                   | 9       |
|   | 21-end | 3                           | -       | 0                   | 18      |
|   | Month  | 11                          | -       | -                   | -       |
| Kinsealy<br>Co. Dublin                      | 1-10   | 7                           | -       | 0                   | 5       |
|   | 11-20  | 5                           | 4       | 4                   | -       |
|   | 21-end | 8                           | -       | 0                   | 8       |
|   | Month  | 20                          | -       | -                   | -       |
| Cahirciveen<br>(Valentia Obs.)<br>Co. Kerry | 1-10   | 3                           | -       | 0                   | 65      |
|   | 11-20  | 23                          | -       | 0                   | 84      |
|   | 21-end | 1                           | -       | 0                   | 50      |
|   | Month  | 27                          | -       | -                   | -       |
| Ballinamore<br>Co. Leitrim                  | 1-10   | 2                           | -       | 0                   | 37      |
|   | 11-20  | 0                           | -       | 0                   | 36      |
|   | 21-end | 2                           | -       | 0                   | 24      |
|   | Month  | 4                           | -       | -                   | -       |
| Glenamoy<br>Co. Mayo                        | 1-10   | 3                           | -       | 0                   | 40      |
|   | 11-20  | 8                           | -       | 0                   | 44      |
|   | 21-end | 3                           | -       | 0                   | 32      |
|   | Month  | 14                          | -       | -                   | -       |
| Johnstown Castle<br>Co. Wexford             | 1-10   | 13                          | -       | 0                   | 25      |
|   | 11-20  | -1                          | -       | 0                   | 26      |
|   | 21-end | 10                          | -       | 0                   | 30      |
|   | Month  | 22                          | -       | -                   | -       |

E = ESTIMATED

Notes on the tables in January issue



Median date of beginning of Grass - growing Season (1954 - 1968).