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**Fig. 89.** London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.72r. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.

Source: <https://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6549>

**Fig. 90.** London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.72v. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.

Source: <https://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6549>

**Fig. 91.** London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.73r. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.

Source: <https://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6549>

**Fig. 92.** London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.74r. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.

Source: <https://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6549>

**Fig. 93.** London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.74v. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.

Source: <https://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6549>

**Fig. 94.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.60v. London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 95.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.62r. London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 96.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.62v.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 97.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.63r.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 98.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.64r.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 99.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.64v.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 100.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.65r.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 101.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.65v.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 102.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.66r.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 103.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.66v.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 104.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.67r.  
London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 105.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.67v.

London, England, c.1325–50.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8148>

**Fig. 106.** Cambridge, Saint John's College Library, University of Cambridge. MS B.9., *Vies des saints*, f.116v. France, c.1325-50.

Source: © Saint John's College Cambridge

**Fig. 107.** Los Angeles, J. Paul Getty Museum. MS Ludwig XV 3, Bestiary, f.67r.

Thérouanne, France, c.1270.

Source: © J. Paul Getty Trust

**Fig. 108.** Troyes, Médiathèque de l'Agglomération. MS 59, *Bible historique*, f.143r.

France, c. early 14th c.

Source: [http://expositions.bnf.fr/bestiaire/grand/a\\_05\\_tro.htm](http://expositions.bnf.fr/bestiaire/grand/a_05_tro.htm)

**Fig. 109.** The Hague, Koninklijke Bibliotheek. MS KB 133 D 25, Bible, f.66r. Paris, France, c.1250-1300.

Source: © Koninklijke Bibliotheek

**Fig. 110.** The Hague, Koninklijke Bibliotheek. MS MMW 10 B 21, Bible, f.46v. Utrecht, Netherlands, c.1332.

Source: © Koninklijke Bibliotheek

**Fig. 111.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.45r. Paris, France, c.1310-30.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 112.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.56r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 113.** London, National Archives. MS E 36/284, Abridgment of the Domesday Book, f.3v. Westminster, England, c.1241.

Source: [http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/E-36\\_284\\_28-10-1216\\_16-11-1272-1.jpg](http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/E-36_284_28-10-1216_16-11-1272-1.jpg)

**Fig. 114.** Cambridge, Cambridge University Library. MS Ee.3.59. *Life of Saint Edward the Confessor*, f.21r. England, c.1250-60.

Source: © Cambridge University Library

**Fig. 115.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12576, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.1r. Paris, France, c. late 13<sup>th</sup> century.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 116.** Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 22928, *Miracles de Notre-Dame et autres poésies de Gautier de Coinci*, f.24r. Paris, France, c.1301-1400.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 117.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 34, Epistolary of the Sainte-Chapelle, f.116v. Paris, France, c.1325-75.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8110>

**Fig. 118.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.6r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 119.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.8v. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 120.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.14r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 121.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.16r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 122.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.20r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 123.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.26v. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 124.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.30r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 125.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.32r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 126.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.39r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 127.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.44r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 128.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.48v. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 129.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.52v. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 130.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.60r. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 131.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.65v. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

Source: gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 132.** New York, Morgan Library. MS Morgan 730, f.14r. Psalter-Hours of Guilys de Boisieux. Arras, France, c. after 1246.

Source: © The Morgan Library & Museum

**Fig. 133.** Berlin, Skulpturensammlung und Museum for Byzantinische Kunst. Inv. 634; 635. Diptych. Paris, France, c.1330-40.

Source: © Staatliche Museen zu Berlin, Preußischer Kulturbesitz Skulpturensammlung und Museum for Byzantinische Kunst

**Fig. 134.** Copenhagen, Thorvaldsens Museum. G54. Diptych. Paris, France, c.1300-50.

Source: © Thorvaldsens Museum

**Fig. 135.** New York, Morgan Library. MS M. 729, Psalter-Hours of Yolande de Soissons, f.232v. Amiens, France, c.1280–90.

Source: © The Morgan Library & Museum

**Fig. 136.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del saint Graal*, ff.176v.-177r. Amiens, France, c.1320-30.

Source: Author's own photograph

**Fig. 137.** London, British Library. MS Arundel 157, Prayer Book and Psalter, f.2r. St. Albans and Oxford, England, c.1200-40.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8762>

**Fig. 138.** London, British Library. MS Additional 10294, *La Queste del saint Graal*, *Morte Artu*, f.11v. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1316.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8569>

**Fig. 139.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 6933. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1325-50.

Source: © Réunion des musées nationaux

**Fig. 140.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 1617-1855. Mirror Case. Paris, France, c.1325-50.

Source: © Victoria and Albert Museum, London

**Fig. 141.** London, British Library. MS Additional 42130, Luttrell Psalter, f.75v. Lincoln, England, c.1325–35.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6473>

**Fig. 142.** Chicago, University of Chicago Library. MS 1380, *Le Roman de la Rose*, by Jean de Meun and Guillaume de Lorris, f.133v. France, c.1365.

Source: The Sheridan Libraries, Johns Hopkins University

**Fig. 143.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal MS 5209, *Le Roman de la Rose*, by Jean de Meun and Guillaume de Lorris, f.138r. France, c.14<sup>th</sup> century.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal

**Fig. 144.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Bodley 764, Bestiary, f.10v. England, c.1225-50.

Source: © Bodleian Libraries

**Fig. 145.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Douce 118, Aspremont-Kievraing Psalter, f.68v. Artois, France, c.1290-1300.

Source: © Bodleian Libraries

**Fig. 146.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Douce 118, Aspremont-Kievraing Psalter, f.32v. Artois, France, c.1290-1300.

Source: © Bodleian Libraries

**Fig. 147.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. MRR 197 A. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-20.

Source: © Réunion des musées nationaux

**Fig. 148.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. MRR 197 B. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-20.

Source: © Réunion des musées nationaux

**Fig. 149.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 117. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1300.

Source: © Réunion des musées nationaux

**Fig. 150.** Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.179. Vich Diptych. France, c.1350-65.

Source: © The Walters Art Museum, Baltimore

**Fig. 151.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. LP 615. Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1300-25.

Source: Conway Library © Courtauld Institute of Art

**Fig. 152.** London, British Library. MS Additional 36615/Dalton 370, *Le Chevalier au Cygne* by Godefroy de Boulogne, panel from ivory casket in cover. France, 14<sup>th</sup> c.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=8546>

**Fig. 153.** Map of fourteenth-century Paris, showing location of Rue neuve Notre Dame.

Source:

[http://employees.oneonta.edu/farberas/arth/Images/ARTH\\_214images/Manuscripts/Paris/paris\\_large\\_150.jpg](http://employees.oneonta.edu/farberas/arth/Images/ARTH_214images/Manuscripts/Paris/paris_large_150.jpg)

**Fig. 154.** Map of thirteenth-century Oxford, showing location of Catte Street.

Source: H. E. Salter, *Survey of Oxford, Vol. 1*. Edited by W. A. Pantin. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1960, p. 273.

**Fig. 155.** London, British Library. MS Additional 49999, de Brailes Hours, f.1r. Oxford, England, c.1240.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6430>



**Fig. 156.** London, British Museum. 1892,0801.47, Dalton 367. Romance casket, left panel. France, c.1320–40.

Source: © Trustees of the British Museum

**Fig. 157.** London, British Museum. 1892,0801.47, Dalton 367. Romance casket, lid. France, c.1320–40.

Source: © Trustees of the British Museum

**Fig. 158.** Caen, France, Church of Saint Pierre, c.1350.

Source: <http://amadisofgaul.blogspot.ie/2017/02/chapter-129-part-2-of-4.html>

**Fig. 159.** Modena, Italy, Modena Cathedral, Porta della Pescheria, c.1120–40.

Source: <https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/f2/PESCHERIA.jpg>

**Fig. 160.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 19093, Sketchbook of Villard de Honnecourt, f.xxxvi. France, c.1230.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 161.** Princeton, Princeton University Library. MS Garrett 125, *Le Chevalier de la Charrete (Lancelot)*, f.31v. Picardy, France, c.1290s.

Source: © Trustees of Princeton University

**Fig. 162.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS Latin 1023, Breviary of Philippe le Bel, f.7v. Paris, France, c.1296.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 163.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l’Arsenal. MS 5080, *Miroir historial* by Jean de Vignay, Vol. 2, f.168r. Paris, France, c.1332-5.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque de l’Arsenal

**Fig. 164.** London, British Library. MS Harley 2891, Missal, ff.145v.-146r. Paris, France, c.1317–18.

Source: <http://www.bl.uk/catalogues/illuminatedmanuscripts/record.asp?MSID=6620>

**Fig. 165.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 790, *Roman d’Alexandre*, f.125r. Paris, France, c.1301–1400.

Source: [gallica.bnf.fr](http://gallica.bnf.fr) / Bibliothèque nationale de France

**Fig. 166.** Rome, Musei Vaticani. Inv. 65008, Tristan and Isolde mirror case. Paris, France, c.14<sup>th</sup> century.

Source: © Musei Vaticani

**Fig. 167.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Douce 118, Aspremont-Kievraing Psalter, f.9r. Artois, France, c.1290-1300.

Source: © Bodleian Libraries

**Fig. 168.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 57. Virgin of the Sainte Chapelle. Paris, France, c.1260–70.

Source: © Réunion des musées nationaux

**Fig. 169.** London, Lambeth Palace Library. MS 209, Lambeth Apocalypse, f.iiv. London, England, c.1252–67.

Source: <https://s-media-cache-ak0.pinimg.com/originals/69/c2/13/69c213ebd00243a09395a0a1389b1acd.jpg>



**Fig. 1.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 122. *Perceval* casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1310-30.



**Fig. 2.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 122. *Perceval* casket, right panel.  
Paris, France, c.1310-30.



**Fig. 3.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 122. *Perceval* casket, left panel.  
Paris, France, c.1310-30.



**Fig. 4.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 122. *Perceval* casket, rear panel.  
Paris, France, c.1310-30.



**Fig. 5.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 122. *Perceval* casket, front panel.  
Paris, France, c.1310-30.



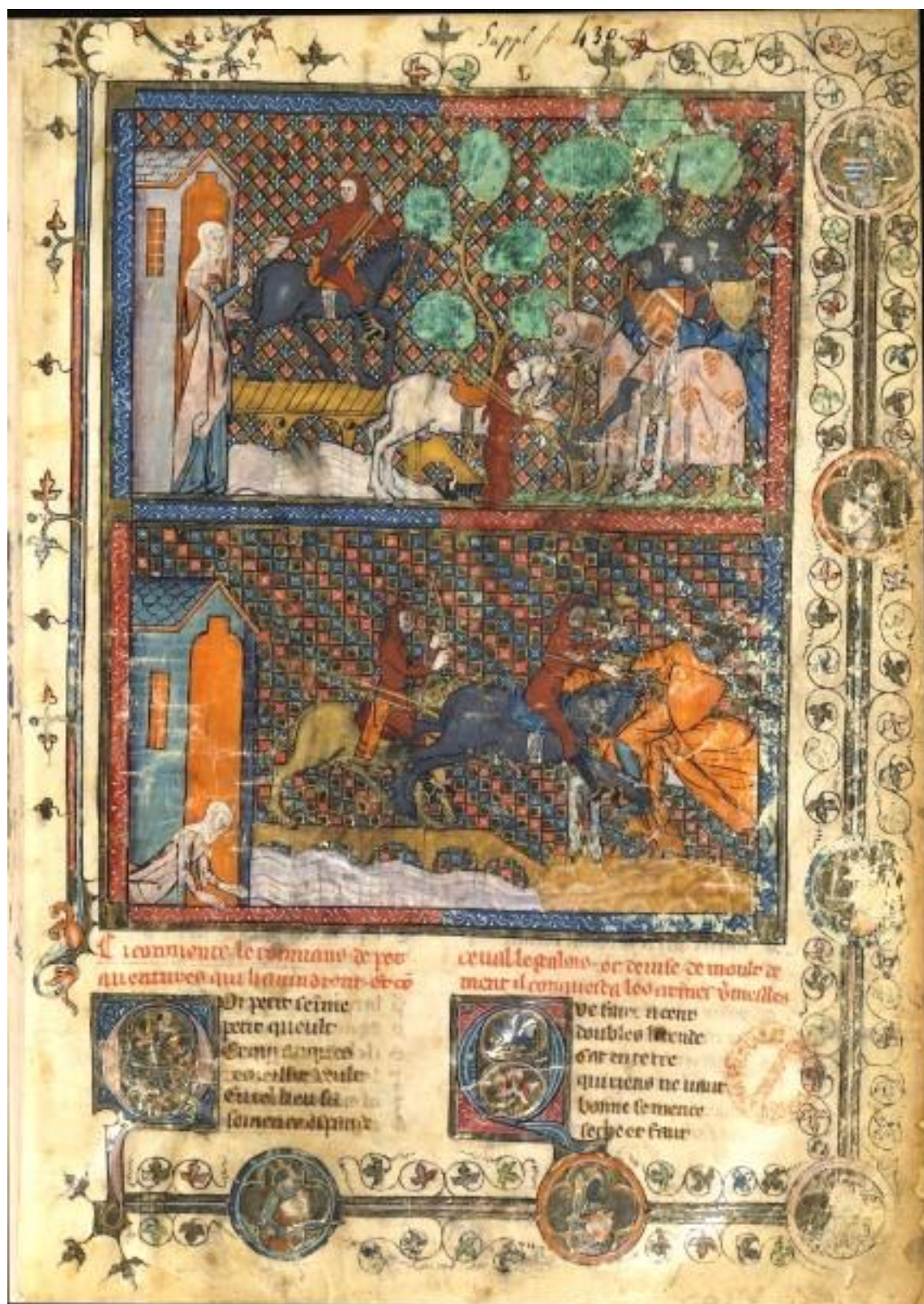


Fig. 6. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, f.1r., Paris, France, c.1310-30.





Fig. 7. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, f.13r. Paris, France, c.1310-30.





Fig. 8. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*,  
 by Chrétien de Troyes, f.18v. Paris, France, c.1310-30.





Fig. 9. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, f.23v. Paris, France, c.1310-30.





Fig. 10. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, f.27r. Paris, France, c.1310-30.





Fig. 11. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, f.36r. Paris, France, c.1310-30.

fille au roi baudemagu le roi de gozre celea  
 au lancelet. d'alar bailla la teste du cheua  
 lier: & cele qui mon seigneur Ganam res  
 queut du cheualier qui la suuoit pome  
 ocure.

C'est la branche de Galehoit le roy  
 des ylles lomtaignes. Et commence la  
 branche de cheleagant le tiez au roy  
 Baudemagu de gozre. Les queles bran  
 ches Ernoulz dammens escrit

Fig. 12. Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.187v.  
 Amiens, France, c.1320-30.





Fig. 13. Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS 5218, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.91v.  
 Paris, France, c.1351.



Fig. 14. Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 5218, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.1r.  
Paris, France, c.1351.



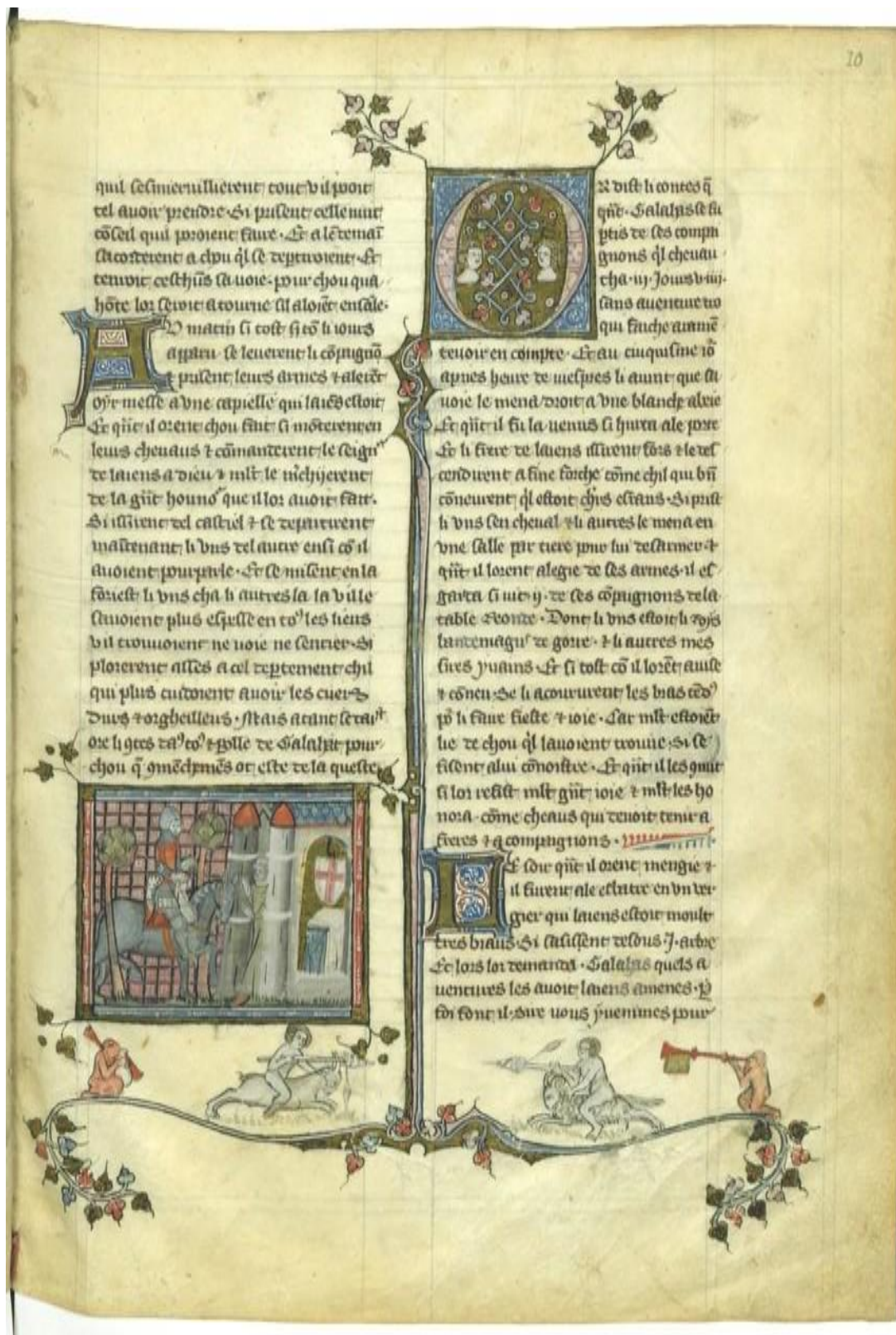


Fig. 15. Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 5218, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.10r.  
 Paris, France, c.1351.



**Fig. 16.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.323v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 17.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.346v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.





**Fig. 18.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.318r.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 19.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.405r.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.



Fig. 20. Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.413r.

Paris, France, c.1325-40.





**Fig. 21.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.321r. Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 22.** London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.96r. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 23.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.322v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 24.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.418v.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.





Fig. 25. London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.97r. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.



Fig. 26. Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.420v. Paris, France, c.1325-40.



**Fig. 27.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.326v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 28.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.428v.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.



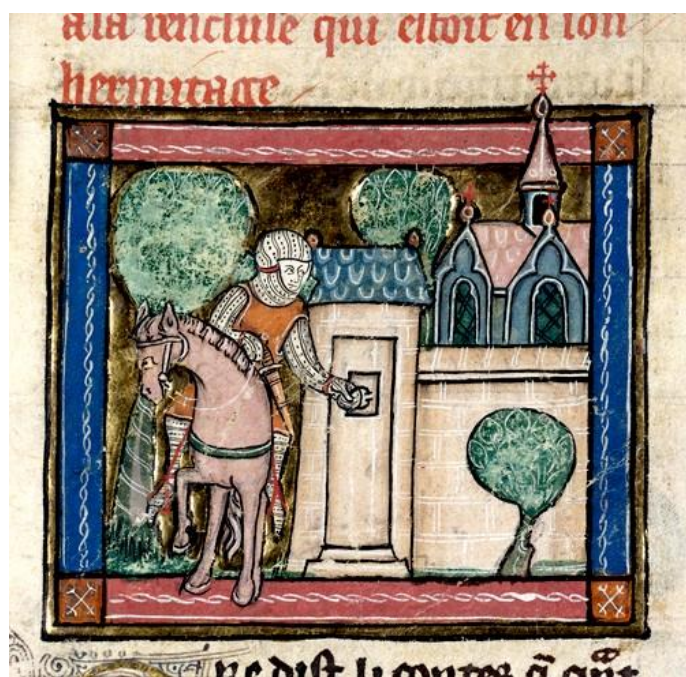


Fig. 29. London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.101v. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.



Fig. 30. London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.109r. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 31.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.334v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 32.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.449r.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.





**Fig. 33.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.460v.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.



**Fig. 34.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.342v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 35.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.466v.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.

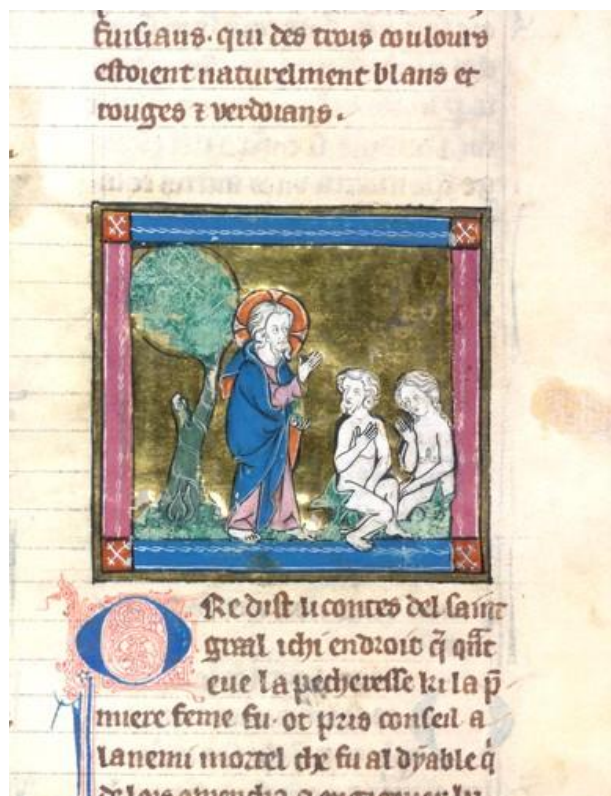


**Fig. 36.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.349r.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.





**Fig. 37.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.487r. Paris, France, c.1325-40.



**Fig. 38.** London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.127v. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.

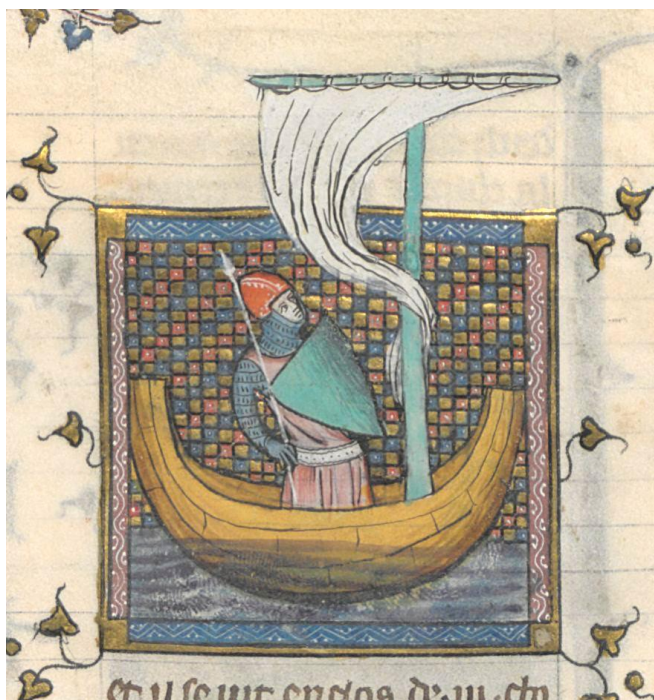


**Fig. 39.** London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.128r. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 40.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.355v. Amiens, France, c.1320-30.





**Fig. 41.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.514v.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.



**Fig. 42.** London, British Library. MS Royal 14 E. iii., *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*, f.133v. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 43.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6., *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.357v.  
Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 44.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.525r.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.



**Fig. 45.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l' Arsenal. MS 3482, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.538v.  
Paris, France, c.1325-40.





Fig. 46. Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS 5218, *La Queste del Sainte Graal*, f.88r.  
Paris, France, c.1351.





**Fig. 47.** Birmingham, Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Inv. 39.26. Composite Romance Casket, rear panel. Paris, France, c.1310-40.



**Fig. 48.** London, British Museum. 1856,0623.166 (Dalton 368). Composite Romance casket, rear panel. Paris, France, c.1325-50.



**Fig. 49.** Krakow, Krakow Cathedral Treasury. Casket of Queen Jadgwiga of Poland, Composite Romance Casket, rear panel. Paris, France, c.1300-50.



**Fig. 50.** New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art. 17.190.173. Composite Romance casket, rear panel. Paris, France, c.1320-40.





**Fig. 51.** Paris, Musée de Cluny. Cl. 23840. Composite Romance casket, rear panel.  
Paris, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 52.** Florence, Museo Nazionale del Bargello. Inv. 123 C. Composite Romance casket,  
rear panel. Paris, France, c.1330-40.





**Fig. 53.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 146-1866. Composite Romance casket, rear panel. Paris, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 54.** Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.264. Composite Romance casket, rear panel. Paris, France, c.1330-50.



**Fig. 55.** Birmingham, Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Inv. 39.26. Composite Romance Casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1310-40.



**Fig. 56.** London, British Museum. 1856,0623.166 (Dalton 368). Composite Romance casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1325-50.





**Fig. 57.** Krakow, Krakow Cathedral Treasury. Casket of Queen Jadwiga of Poland, Composite Romance Casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1300-50.



**Fig. 58.** New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art. 17.190.173. Composite Romance casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1320-40.





**Fig. 59.** Paris, Musée de Cluny. Cl. 23840. Composite Romance casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 60.** Florence, Museo Nazionale del Bargello. Inv. 123 C. Composite Romance casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1330-40.



**Fig. 61.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 146-1866. Composite Romance casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 62.** Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.264. Composite Romance casket, right panel. Paris, France, c.1330-50.



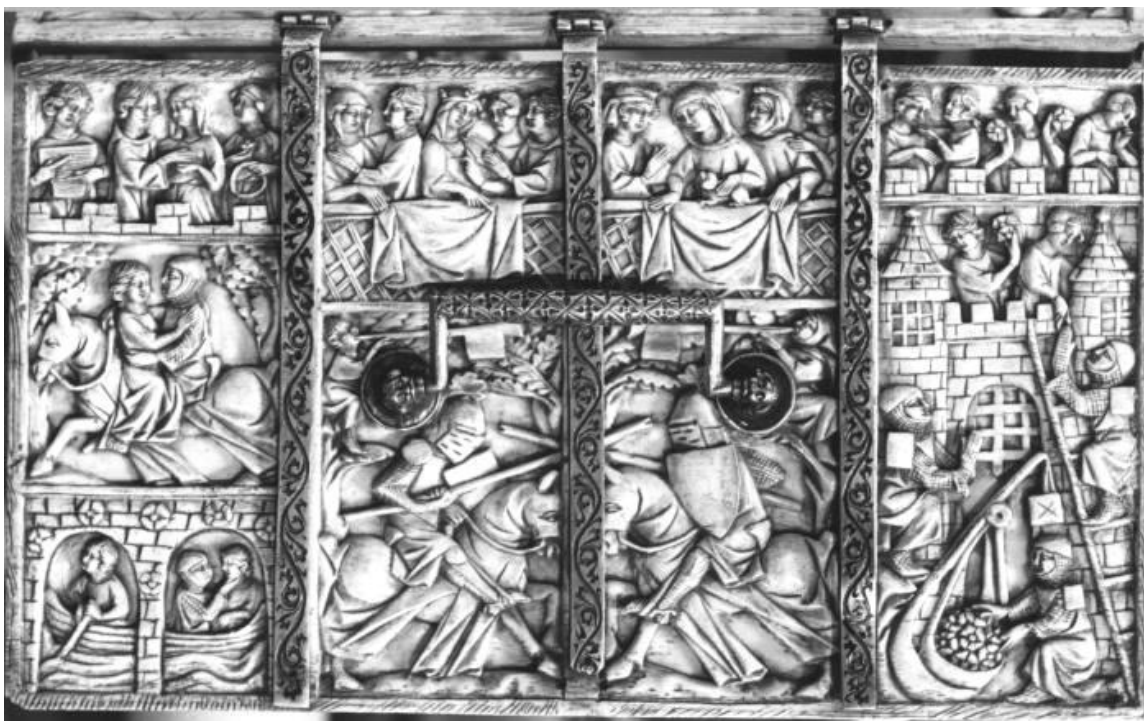


**Fig. 63.** Birmingham, Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Inv. 39.26. Composite Romance Casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1310-40.



**Fig. 64.** London, British Museum. 1856,0623.166 (Dalton 368). Composite Romance casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1325-50.





**Fig. 65.** Krakow, Krakow Cathedral Treasury. Casket of Queen Jadwiga of Poland, Composite Romance Casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1300-5



**Fig. 66.** New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art. 17.190.173. Composite Romance casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1320-40.





**Fig. 67.** Paris, Musée de Cluny. Cl. 23840. Composite Romance casket, lid.  
Paris, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 68.** Florence, Museo Nazionale del Bargello. Inv. 123 C. Composite Romance casket,  
lid. Paris, France, c.1330-40.



**Fig. 69.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 146-1866. Composite Romance casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 70.** Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.264. Composite Romance casket, lid. Paris, France, c.1330-50.





**Fig. 71.** Birmingham, Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Inv. 39.26. Composite Romance Casket, left panel. Paris, France, c.1310-40.



**Fig. 72.** London, British Museum. 1856,0623.166 (Dalton 368). Composite Romance casket, left panel. Paris, France, c.1325-50.



**Fig. 73.** Krakow, Krakow Cathedral Treasury. Casket of Queen Jadwiga of Poland, Composite Romance Casket, left panel. Paris, France, c.1300-50.



**Fig. 74.** New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art. 17.190.173. Composite Romance casket, left panel. Paris, France, c.1320-40.





**Fig. 75.** Paris, Musée de Cluny. Cl. 23840. Composite Romance casket, left panel.  
Paris, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 76.** Florence, Museo Nazionale del Bargello. Inv. 123 C. Composite Romance casket,  
left panel. Paris, France, c.1330-40.

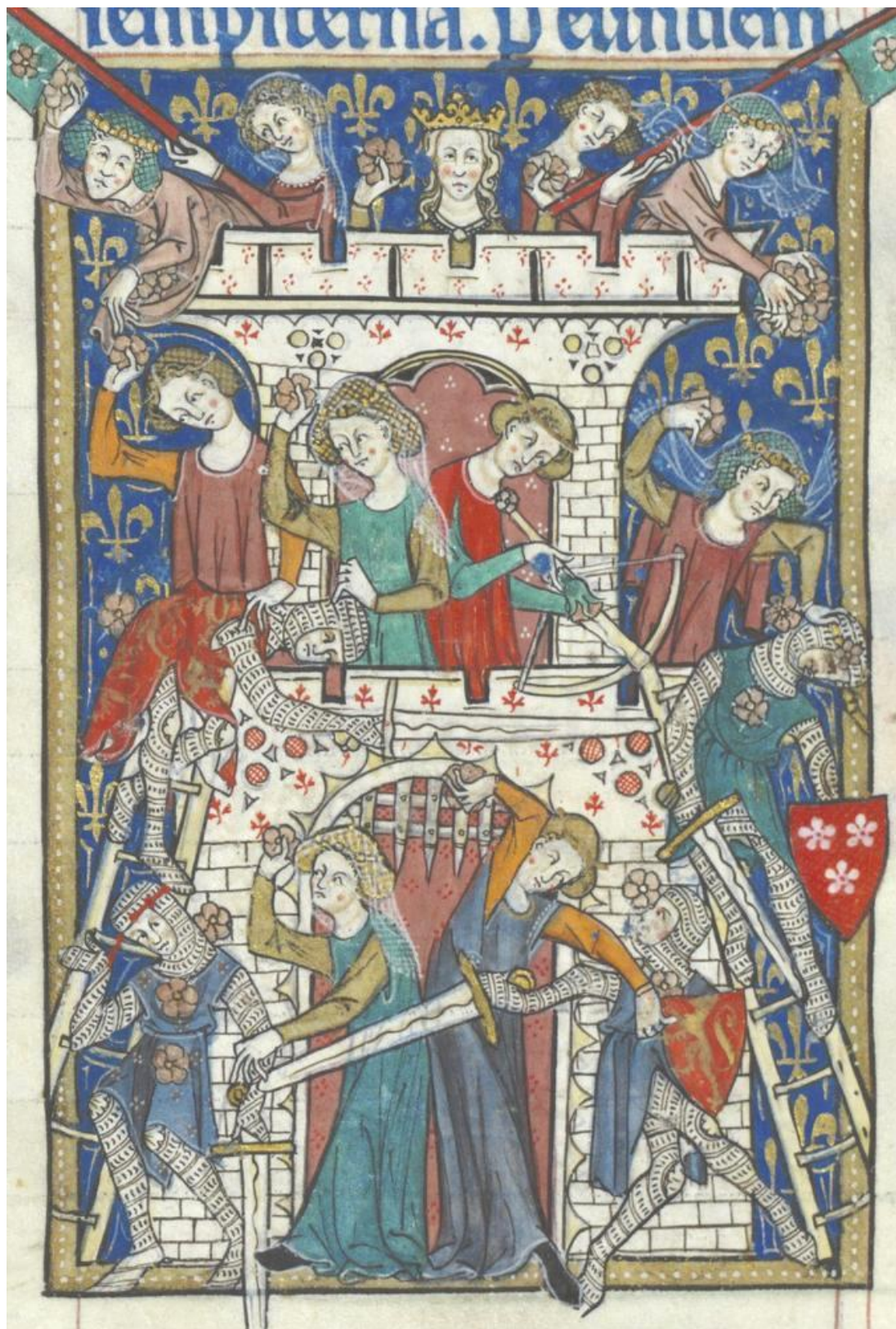




**Fig. 77.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 146-1866. Composite Romance casket, left panel. Paris, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 78.** Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.264. Composite Romance casket, left panel. Paris, France, c.1330-50.



**Fig. 79.** Brussels, Bibliothèque royale de Belgique. MS 9961-62, Peterborough Psalter, f.91v. Peterborough, England, c.1220.





**Fig. 80.** Birmingham, Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Inv. 39.26. Composite Romance Casket, front panel. Paris, France, c.1310-40.



**Fig. 81.** London, British Museum. 1856,0623.166 (Dalton 368). Composite Romance casket, front panel. Paris, France, c.1325-50.





**Fig. 82.** Krakow, Krakow Cathedral Treasury. Casket of Queen Jadwiga of Poland, Composite Romance Casket, front panel. Paris, France, c.1300-50.



**Fig. 83.** New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art. 17.190.173. Composite Romance casket, front panel. Paris, France, c.1320-40.



**Fig. 84.** Paris, Musée de Cluny. Cl. 23840. Composite Romance casket, front panel.  
Paris, France, c.1300-25.



**Fig. 85.** Florence, Museo Nazionale del Bargello. Inv. 123 C. Composite Romance casket, front panel.  
Paris, France, c.1330-40.





**Fig. 86.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 146-1866. Composite Romance casket, front panel. Paris, France, c.1320-30.



**Fig. 87.** Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.264. Composite Romance casket, front panel. Paris, France, c.1330-50.





Fig. 88. London, British Library. MS Egerton 3277, Bohun Psalter, f.94r.  
London, c.1350-1400.



Fig. 89. London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield  
Decretals, f.72r. Toulouse, France, c.1275-1325.





Fig. 90. London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.72v. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.



Fig. 91. London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.73r. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.





Fig. 92. London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.74r. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1.



Fig. 93. London, British Library. MS Royal 10 E iv, *Decretals of Gregory IX*, Smithfield Decretals, f.74v. Toulouse, France, c.1275–1325.





Fig. 94. London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.60v.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.



Fig. 95. London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.62r.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.



Fig. 96. London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.62v.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.





Fig. 97. London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.63r.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.



**Fig. 98.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.64r.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.

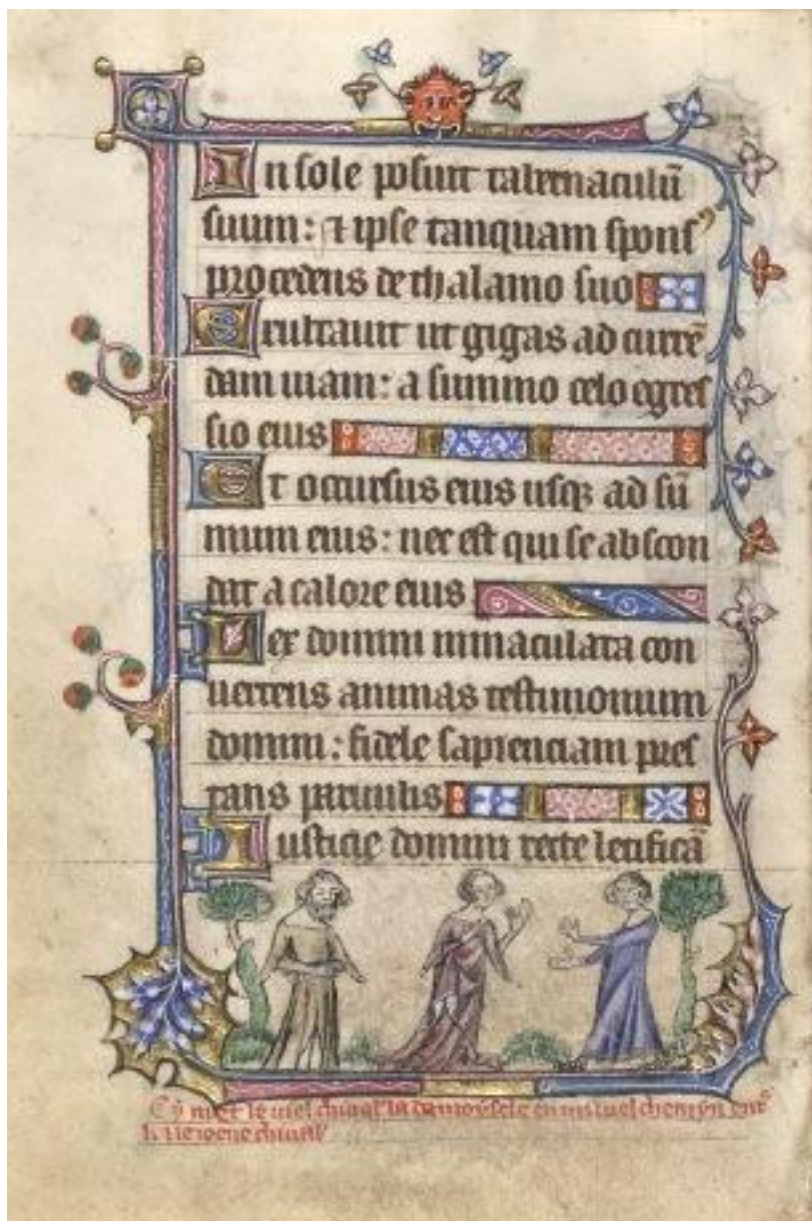
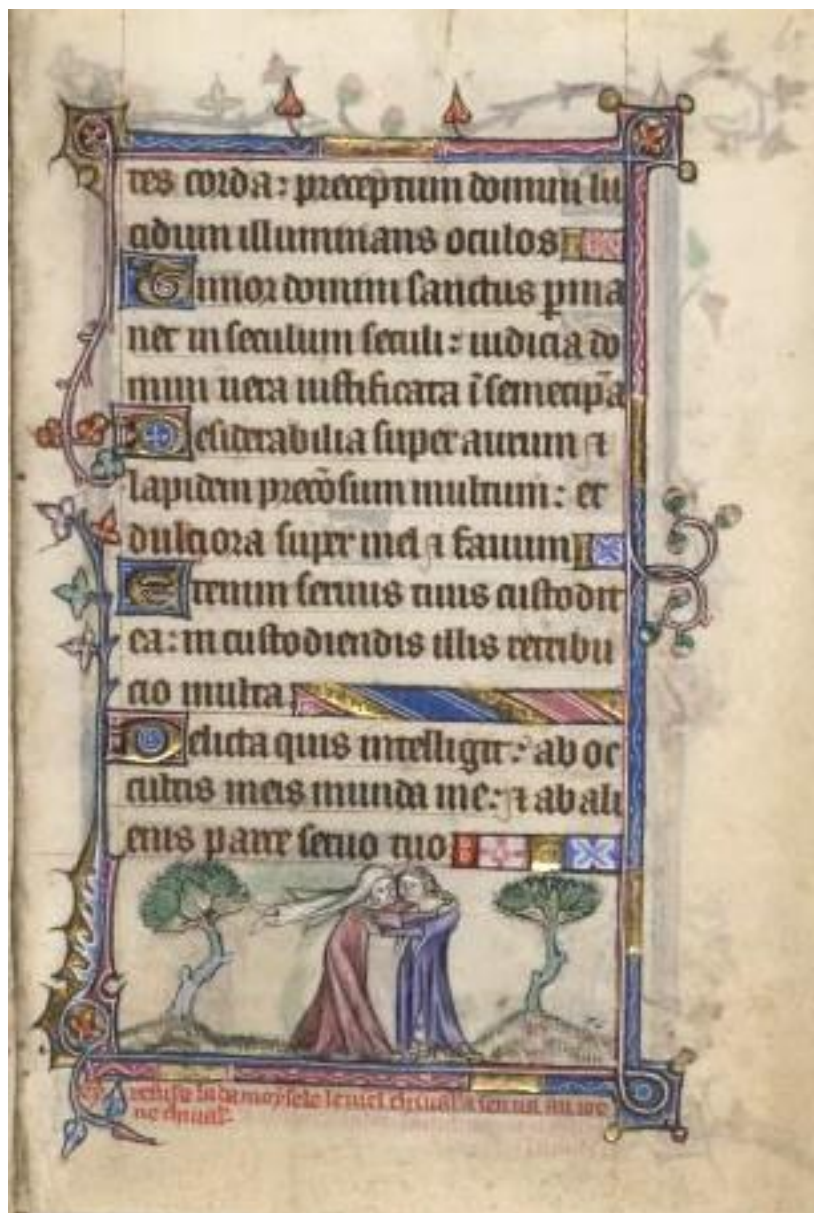


Fig. 99. London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.64v.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.





**Fig. 100.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.65r.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.

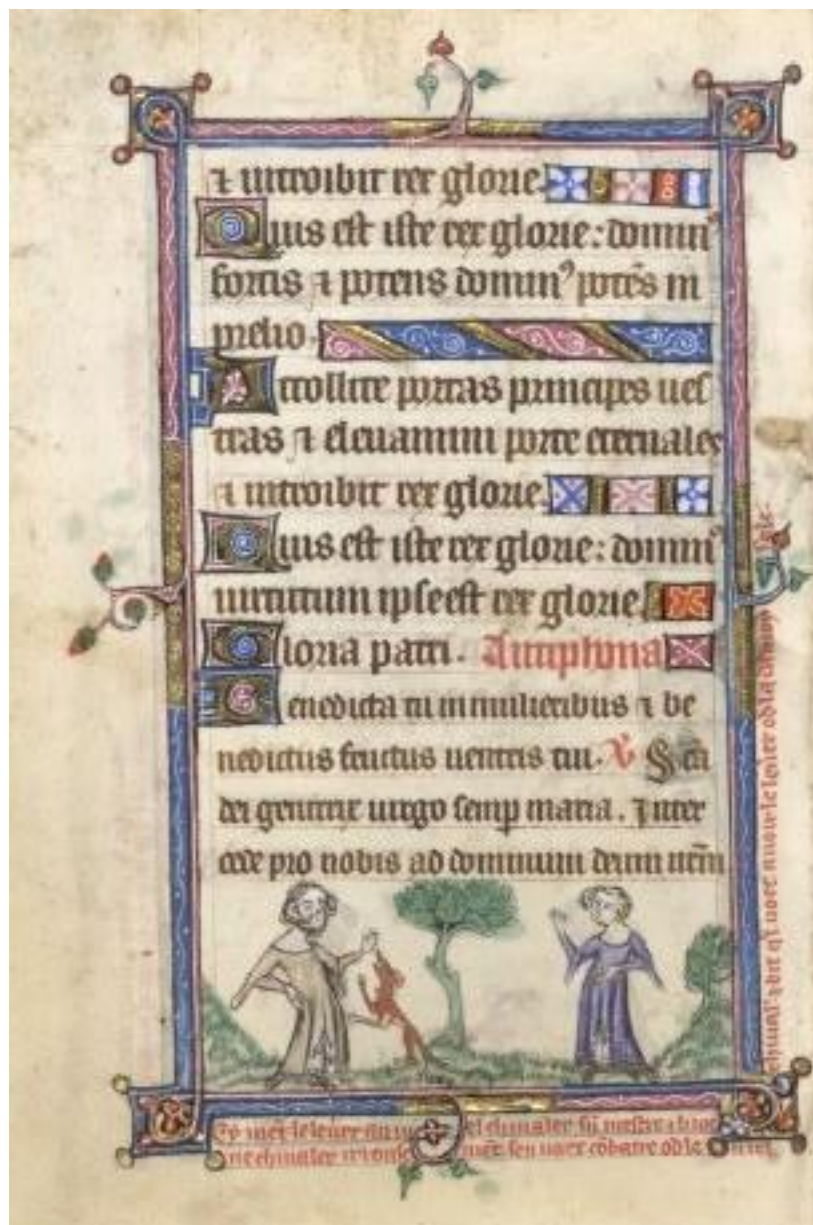


**Fig. 101.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.65v.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.



Fig. 102. London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.66r.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.





**Fig. 103.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.66v.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.



**Fig. 104.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.67r.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.



**Fig. 105.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 13, Taymouth Hours, f.67v.  
 London, England, c.1325–50.





**Fig. 106.** Cambridge, Saint John's College Library, University of Cambridge. MS B.9., *Vies des saints*, f.116v. France, c.1325-50.

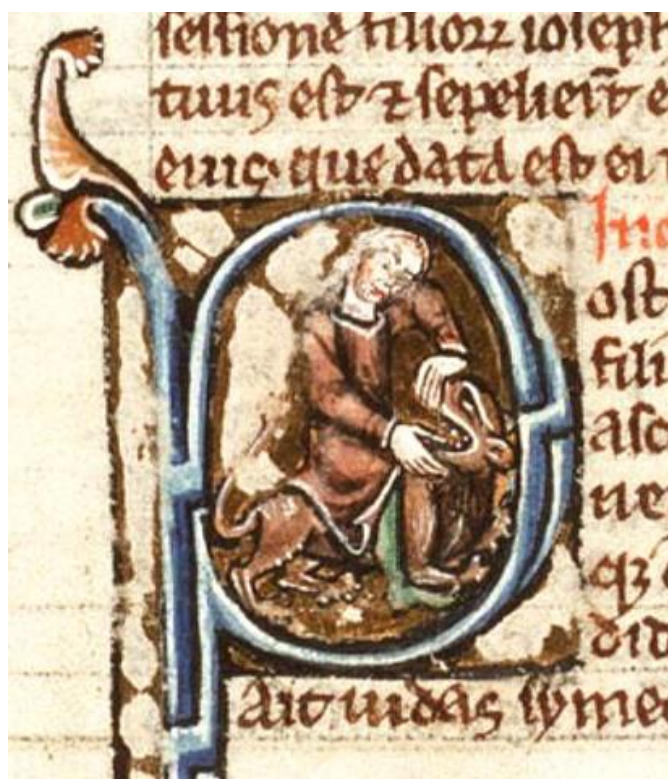


**Fig. 107.** Los Angeles, J. Paul Getty Museum. MS Ludwig XV 3, *Bestiary*, f.67r. Thérouanne, France, c.1270.





**Fig. 108.** Troyes, Médiathèque de l'Agglomération. MS 59, *Bible historiale*, f.143r.  
France, c. early 14th century.



**Fig. 109.** The Hague, Koninklijke Bibliotheek. MS KB 133 D 25, Bible, f.66r.  
Paris, France, c.1250-1300.



Fig. 110. The Hague, Koninklijke Bibliotheek. MS MMW 10 B 21, Bible, f.46v.  
Utrecht, Netherlands, c.1332.



Fig. 111. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.45r.  
Paris, France, c.1310-30.









Fig. 113. London, National Archives. MS E 36/284, Abridgment of the Domesday Book, f.3v. Westminster, England, c.1241.





Fig. 114. Cambridge, Cambridge University Library. MS Ee.3.59.  
*Life of Saint Edward the Confessor*, f.21r. England, c.1250-6









**Fig. 116.** Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 22928,  
*Miracles de Notre-Dame et autres poésies de Gautier de Coinci*, f.24r.  
Paris, France, c.1301-1400.



**Fig. 117.** London, British Library. MS Yates Thompson 34,  
*Epistolary of the Sainte-Chapelle*, f.116v. Paris, France, c.1325-75.





Fig. 118. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.6r.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 119. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.8v.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.



Fig. 120. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.14r.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 121. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.16r.  
Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 122. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.20r.  
Paris, France, c.1315-25.



Fig. 123. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.26v.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 124. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.30r.  
Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 125. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.32r.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.



Fig. 126. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.39r.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 127. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.44r.  
Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 128. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.48v.  
Paris, France, c.1315-25.



Fig. 129. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.52v.  
Paris, France, c.1315-25.





Fig. 130. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.60r.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.

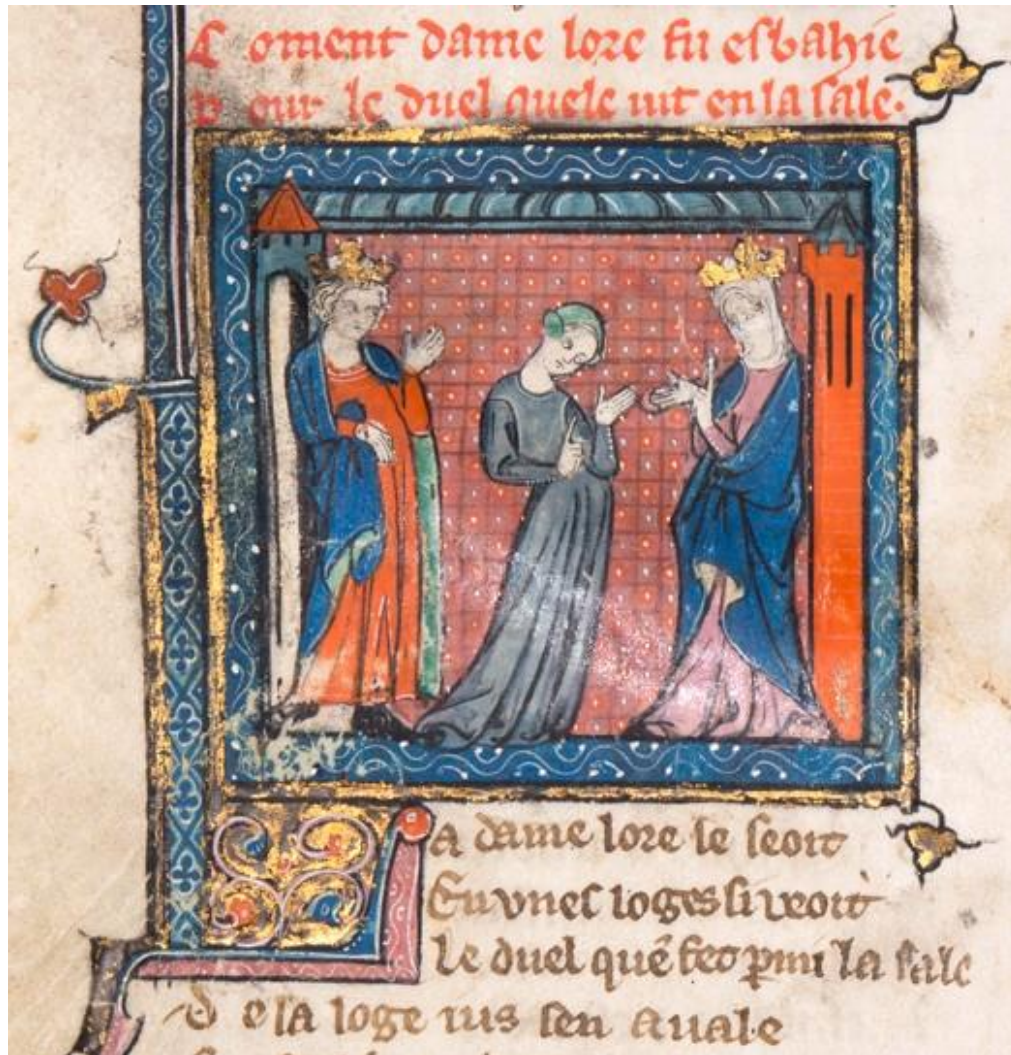
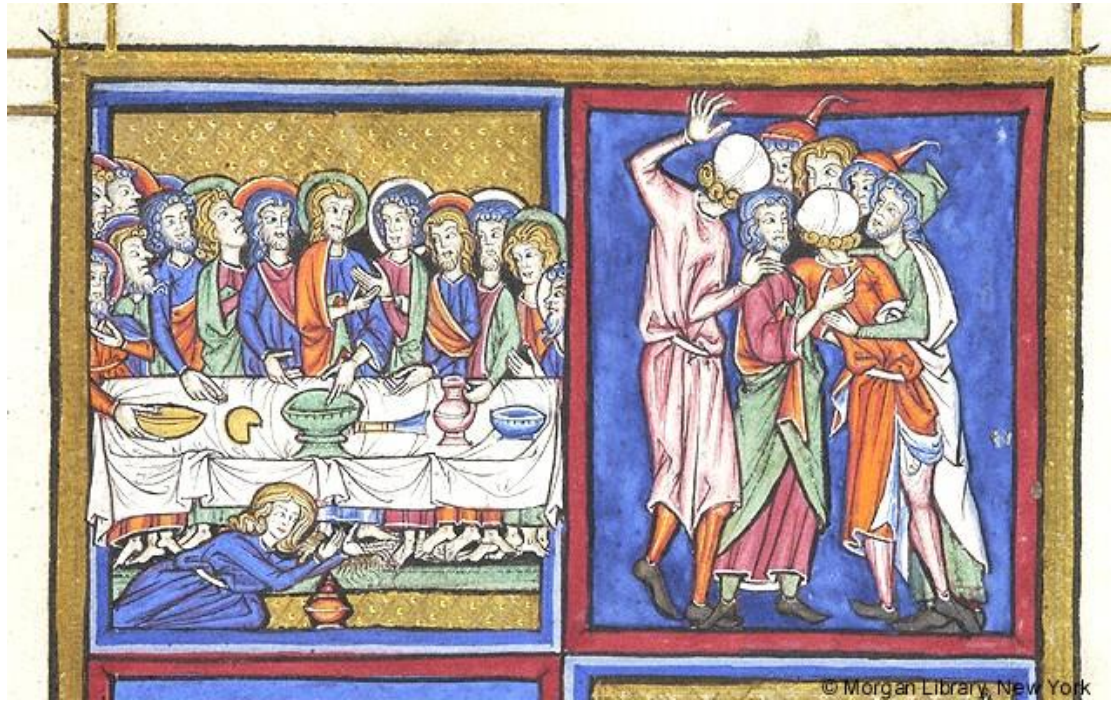


Fig. 131. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453, *Le Conte du Graal*, f.65v.  
 Paris, France, c.1315-25.

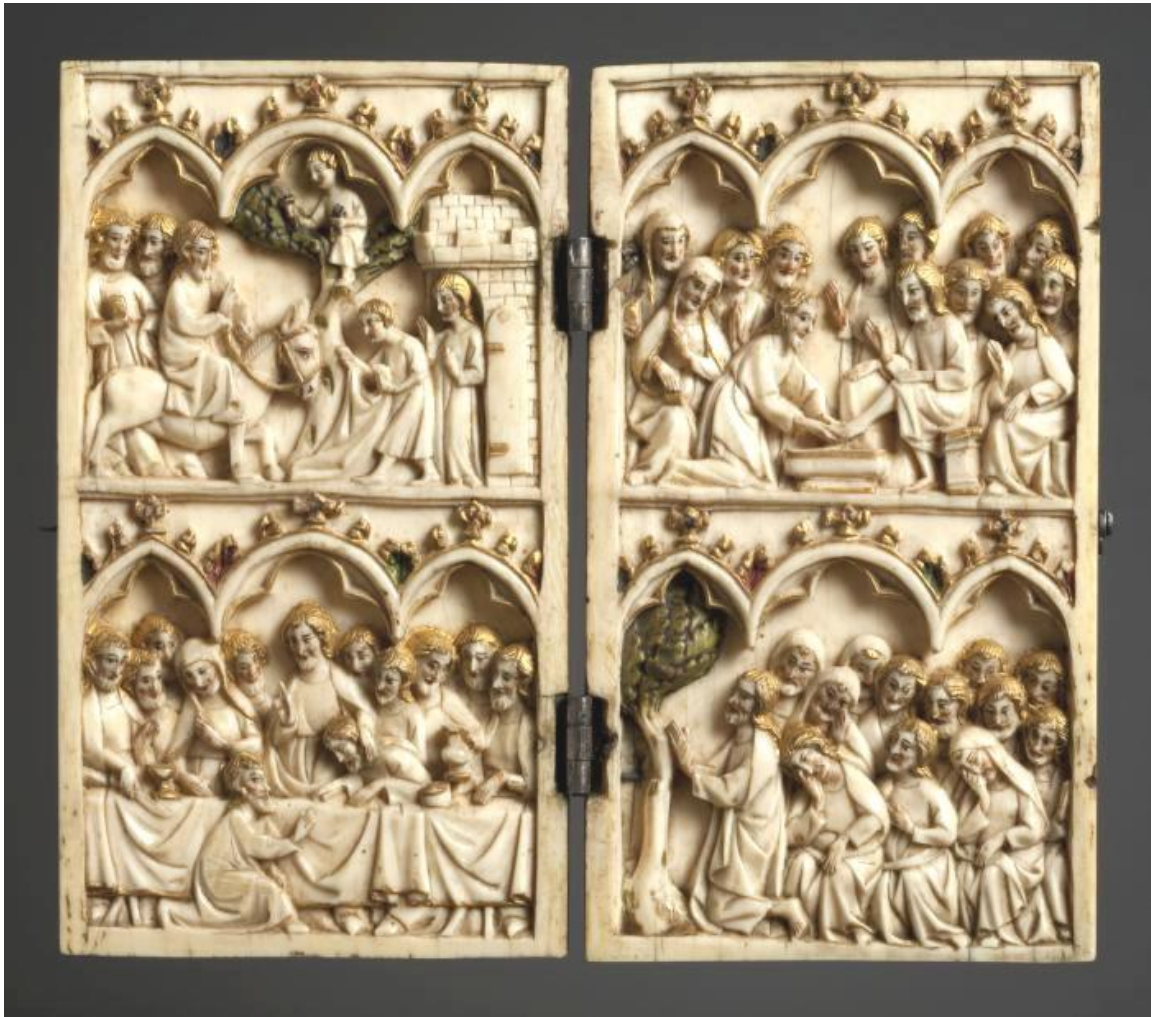




**Fig. 132.** New York, Morgan Library. MS Morgan 730, f.14r.  
Psalter-Hours of Guiluy de Boisieux. Arras, France, c. after 1246.



**Fig. 133.** Berlin, Skulpturensammlung und Museum for Byzantinische Kunst.  
Inv. 634; 635. Diptych. Paris, France, c.1330-40.



**Fig. 134.** Copenhagen, Thorvaldsens Museum. G54. Diptych. Paris, France, c.1300-50.





**Fig. 135.** New York, Morgan Library. MS M. 729,  
Psalter-Hours of Yolande de Soissons, f.232v. Amiens, France, c.1280–90.



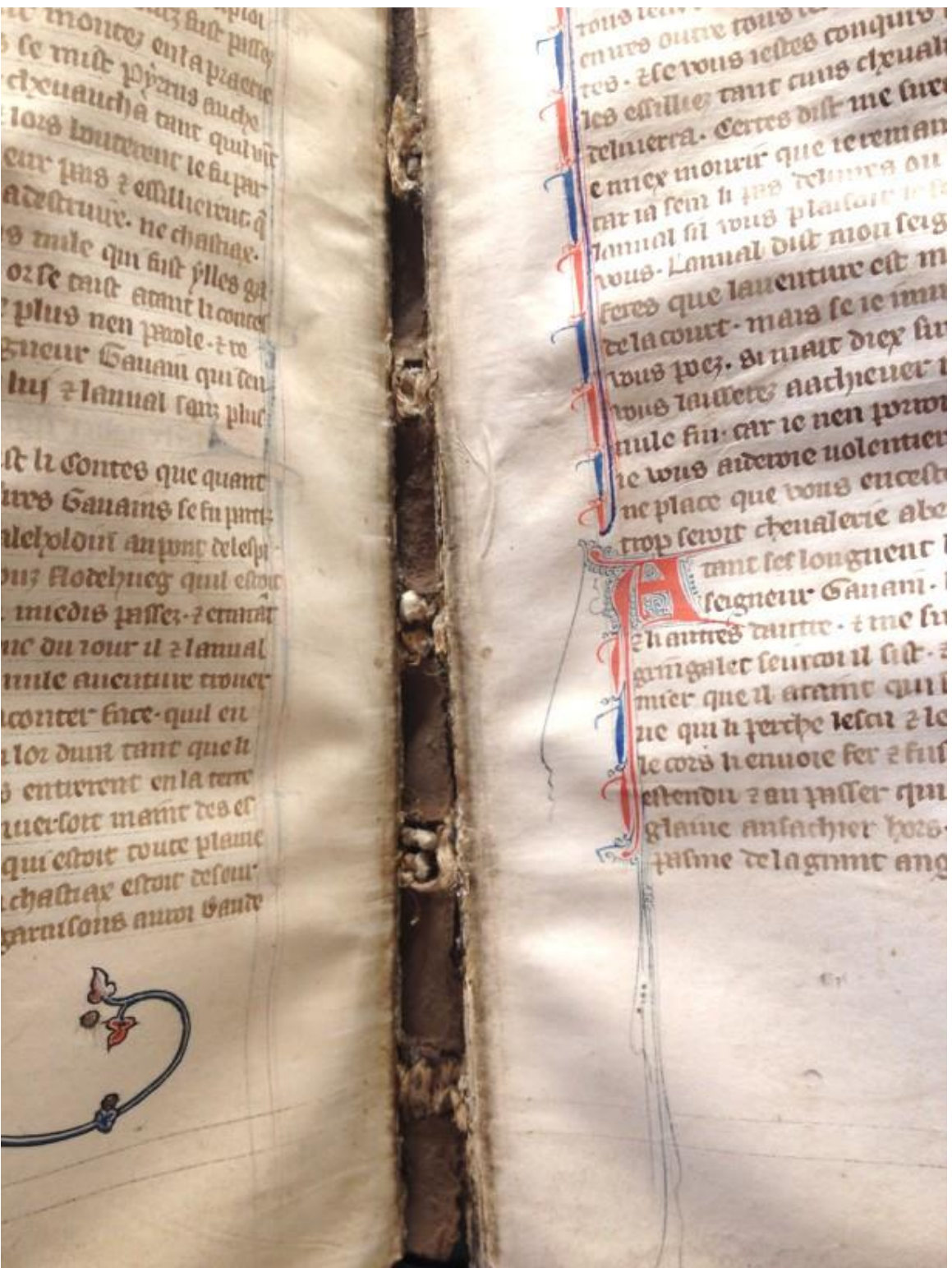


Fig. 136. Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6.,  
 La Queste del Sainte Graal, ff.176v.-177r. Amiens, France, c.1320-30.



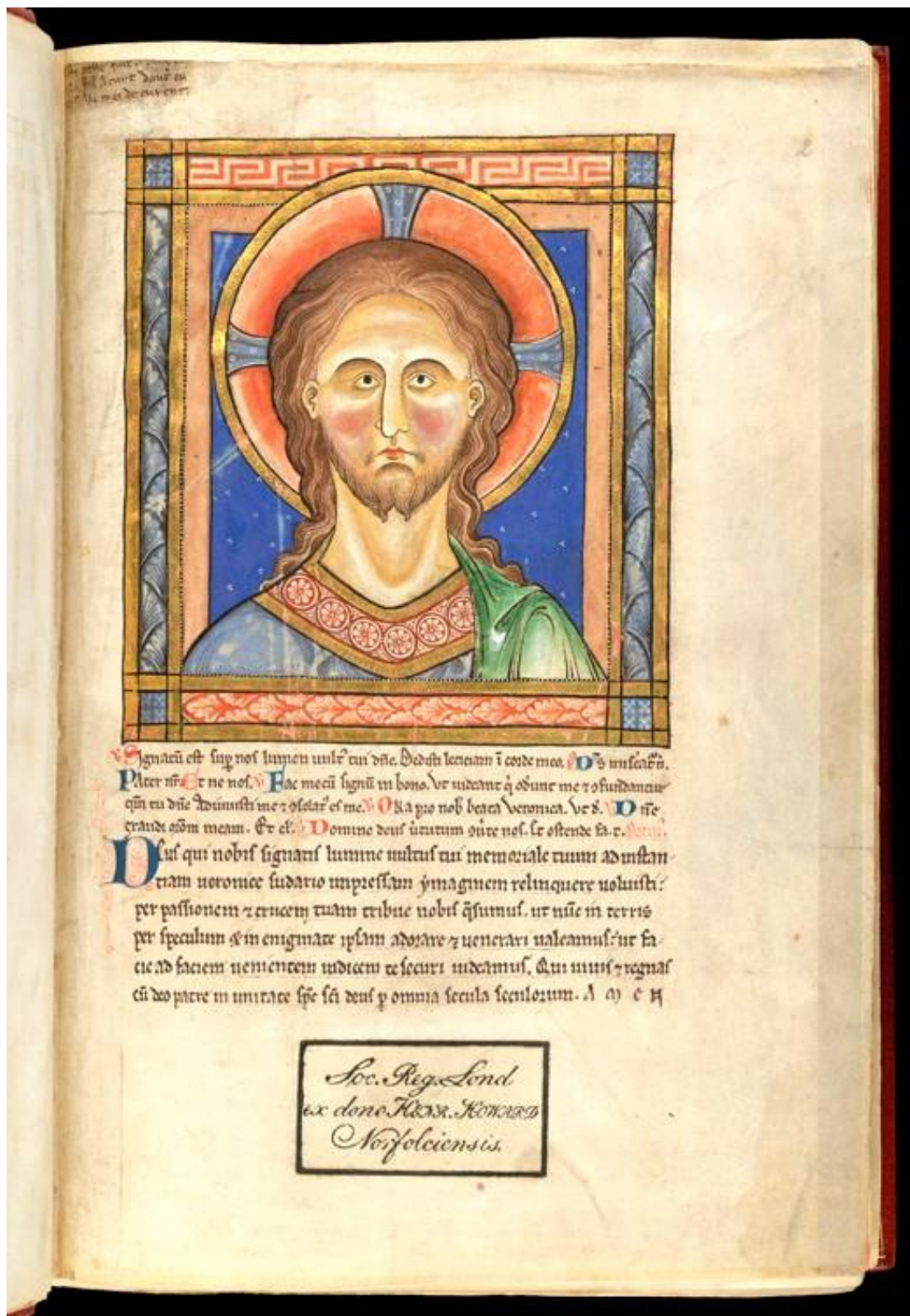


Fig. 137. London, British Library. MS Arundel 157, Prayer Book and Psalter, f.2r. St. Albans and Oxford, England, c.1200-40.





Fig. 138. London, British Library. MS Additional 10294,  
*La Queste del Sainte Graal, Morte Artu*, f.11v. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1316.





**Fig. 139.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 6933. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1325-50.



**Fig. 140.** London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 1617-1855. Mirror Case.  
Paris, France, c.1325-50.



**Fig. 141.** London, British Library. MS Additional 42130, Luttrell Psalter, f.75v.  
Lincoln, England, c.1325–35.



**Fig. 142.** Chicago, University of Chicago Library. MS 1380, *Le Roman de la Rose*,  
by Jean de Meun and Guillaume de Lorris, f.133v. France, c.1365.





**Fig. 143.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal MS 5209, *Le Roman de la Rose*, by Jean de Meun and Guillaume de Lorris, f.138r. France, c.14<sup>th</sup> century.



**Fig. 144.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Bodley 764, *Bestiary*, f.10v. England, c.1225-50.





Fig. 145. Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Douce 118, Aspremont-Kievraing Psalter, f.68v. Artois, France, c.1290-1300.





**Fig. 146.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Douce 118, Aspremont-Kievrain Psalter, f.32v. Artois, France, c.1290-1300.



**Fig. 147.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. MRR 197 A. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-20.



**Fig. 148.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. MRR 197 B. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-20.



**Fig. 149.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 117. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1300.



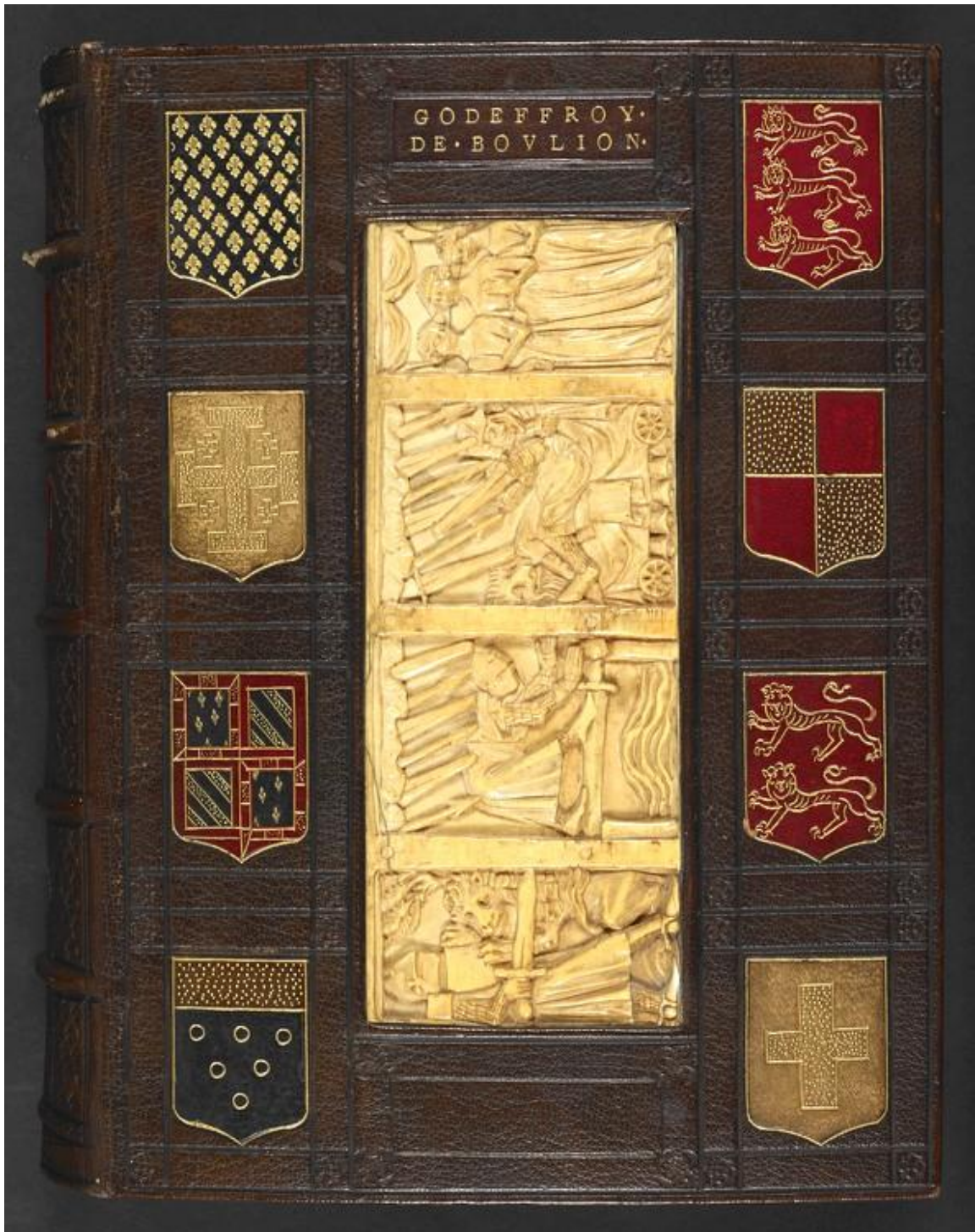


Fig. 150. Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.179. Vich Diptych. France, c.1350-65.



**Fig. 151.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. LP 615. Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1300-25.





**Fig. 152.** London, British Library. MS Additional 36615/Dalton 370,  
*Le Chevalier au Cygne* by Godefroy de Boulogne, panel from ivory casket in cover.  
 France, 14<sup>th</sup> c.

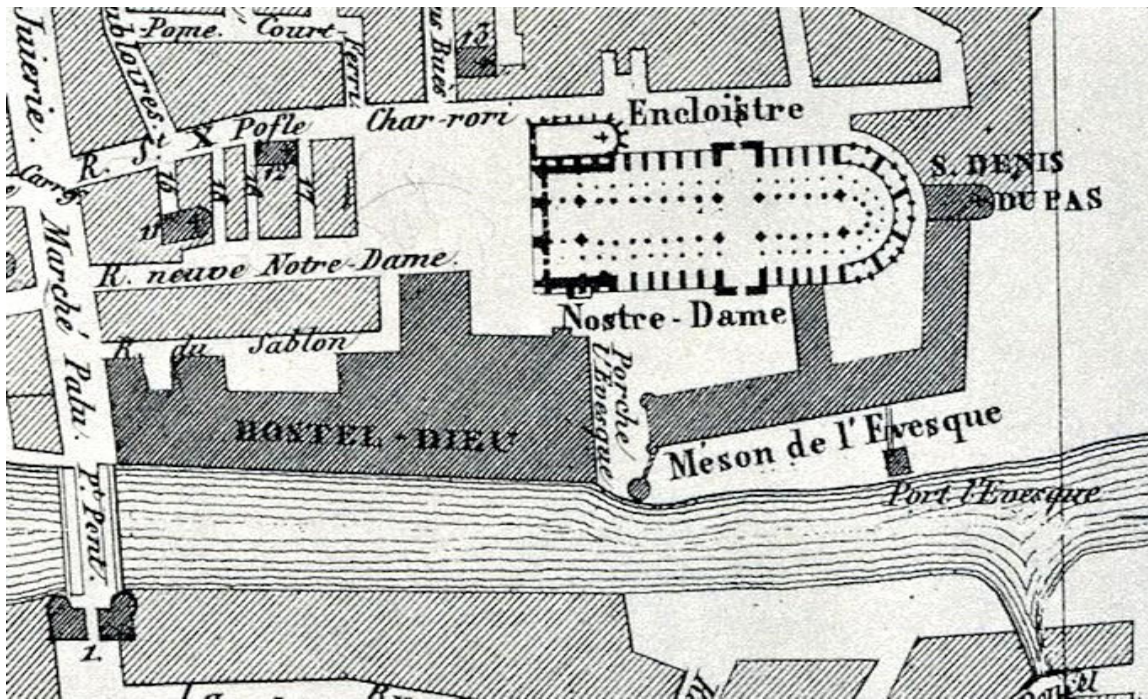


Fig. 153. Map of fourteenth-century Paris, showing location of Rue neuve Notre Dame.



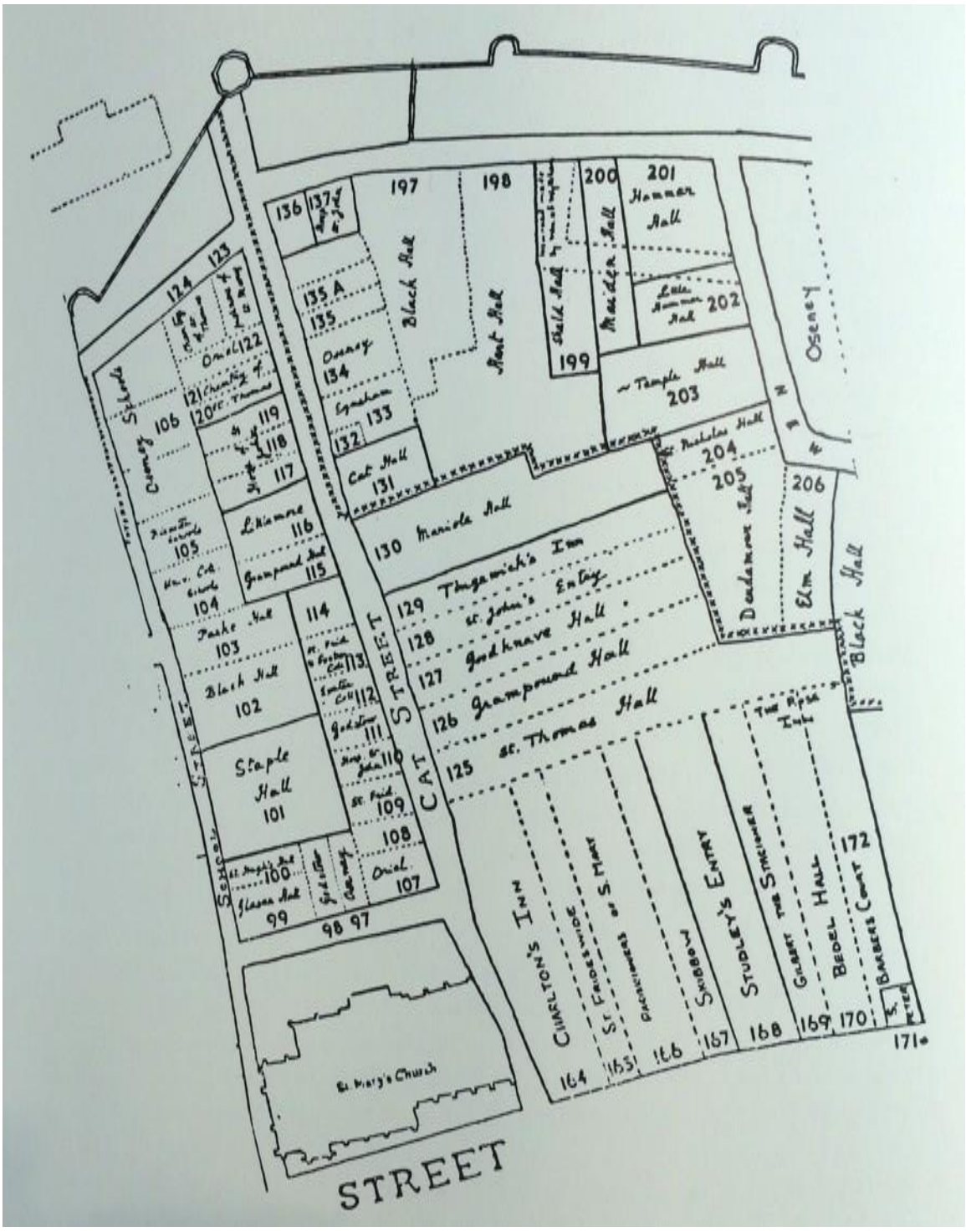


Fig. 154. Map of thirteenth-century Oxford, showing location of Catte Street.



Fig. 155. London, British Library. MS Additional 49999, de Brailes Hours, f.1r.  
Oxford, England, c.1240.





**Fig. 156.** London, British Museum. 1892,0801.47, Dalton 367. Romance casket, left panel.  
France, c.1320–40.



**Fig. 157.** London, British Museum. 1892,0801.47, Dalton 367. Romance casket, lid.  
France, c.1320–40.



**Fig. 158.** Caen, France, Church of Saint Pierre, c.1350.



**Fig. 159.** Modena, Italy, Modena Cathedral, Porta della Pescheria, c.1120–40.



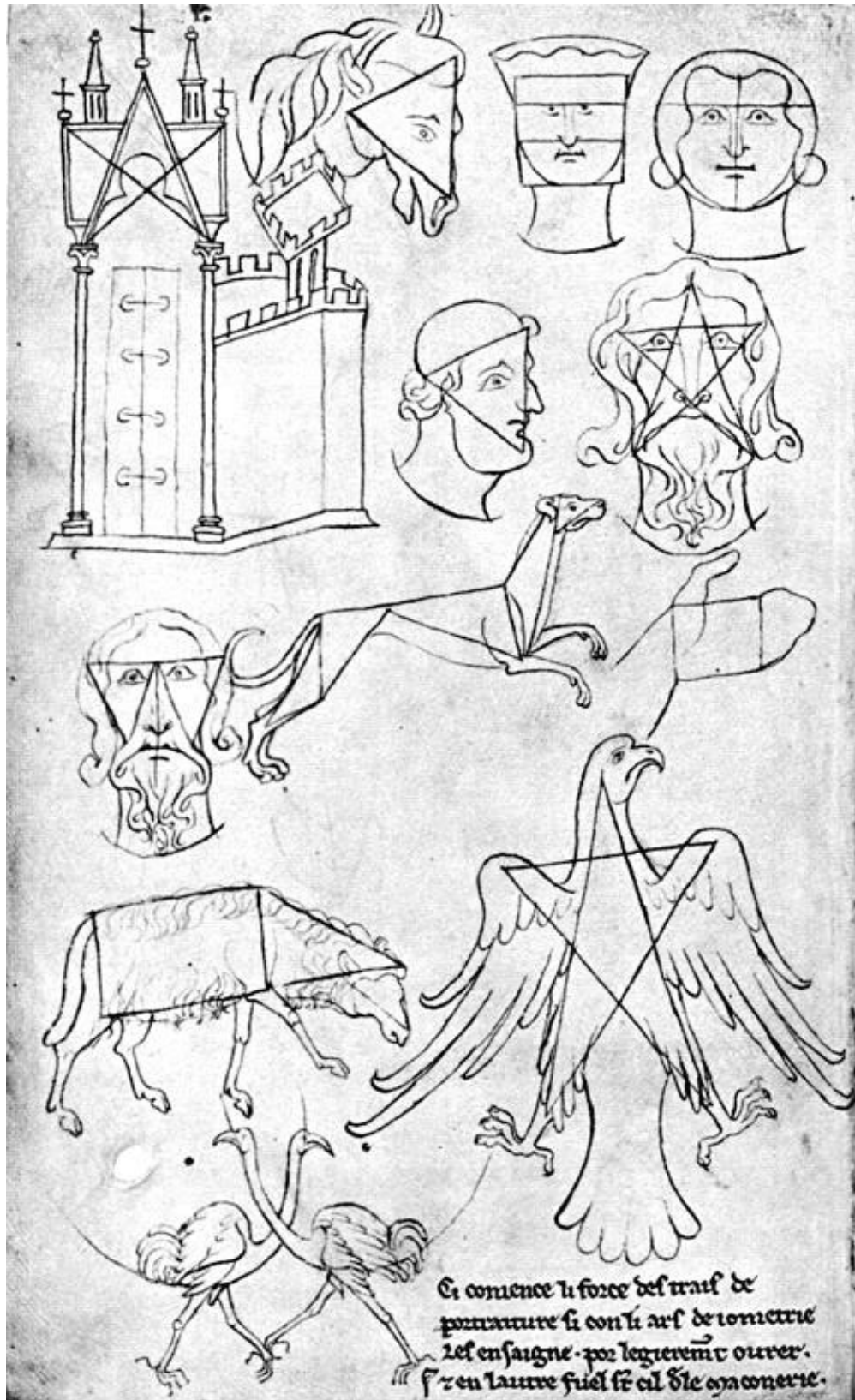


Fig. 160. Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 19093, Sketchbook of Villard de Honnecourt, f.xxxvi. France, c.1230.



**Fig. 161.** Princeton, Princeton University Library. MS Garrett 125, *Le Chevalier de la Charette (Lancelot)*, f.31v. Picardy, France, c.1290s.





**Fig. 162.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS Latin 1023, Breviary of Philippe le Bel, f.7v. Paris, France, c.1296.



**Fig. 163.** Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS 5080,  
*Miroir historial* by Jean de Vignay, Vol. 2, f.168r. Paris, France, c.1332-5.





**Fig. 164.** London, British Library. MS Harley 2891, Missal, ff.145v.-146r.  
Paris, France, c.1317–18.



**Fig. 165.** Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 790, *Roman d'Alexandre*, f.125r.  
Paris, France, c.1301–1400.



**Fig. 166.** Rome, Musei Vaticani. Inv. 65008, Tristan and Isolde mirror case.  
Paris, France, c.14<sup>th</sup> century.



**Fig. 167.** Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Douce 118, Aspremont-Kievraing Psalter, f.9r.  
Artois, France, c.1290-1300.





**Fig. 168.** Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 57. Virgin of the Sainte Chapelle.  
Paris, France, c.1260–70.



**Fig. 169.** London, Lambeth Palace Library. MS 209, Lambeth Apocalypse, f.iiiv.  
London, England, c.1252–67.



## Appendix 1

### Selected Manuscripts and Ivories

#### 1.1 Manuscripts

Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Rawlinson Q.b.6. *Romance of Lancelot du Lac (branches 3. Lancelot; 4. Queste; 5. Mort Artu)*. Amiens, France, c.1320-30.

- Contains the Vulgate *Lancelot propre*, *La Queste del saint Graal*, and *Mort Artu*
- 212 historiated initials
- 14 historiated initials for *La Queste del saint Graal*

Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS Arsenal 3482. *Romans de la Table ronde*, by Gautier Map. Paris, France, c.1325-40.

- Contains the Vulgate *Estoire de Merlin*, *Lancelot propre*, *Agravain* (incomplete), *La Queste del saint Graal*, and *Mort Artu*
- 136 miniatures
- 18 miniatures for *La Queste del saint Graal*

Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS Arsenal 5218. *Li queste del saint Graal*. Tournai, Belgium c.1351.

- Contains the Vulgate *La Queste del saint Graal*
- Three miniatures and two historiated initials, including the frontispiece, which consists of one three-column miniature, and one historiated initial.

Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 1453. *Percheval le Gallois par Crestien de Troyes, avec continuation par Gauchier de Dordan*. Paris, France, c.1315-25.

- Contains Chrétien de Troyes's *Le Conte du Graal* and Gauchier's *Continuation*.
- 52 miniatures

- 15 miniatures for *Le Conte du Graal*
- 37 miniatures for Gauchier's *Continuation*

Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12576. *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, Gauchier de Dourdan, Manessier, and Gerbert de Montreuil. Paris, France, c. late 13<sup>th</sup> century.

- Contains Chrétien de Troye's *Le Conte du Graal* and the *Continuations* by Gauchier, Manessier, and Montreuil
- 28 illuminations (miniatures and historiated initials)
- 6 illuminations for *Le Conte du Graal* including the frontispiece, which consists of one two-column miniature, 3 historiated initials, and two miniatures.
- 22 illuminations for the *Continuations*

Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 12577. *Roman de Perceval le Gallois*, by Chrétien de Troyes, Gauchier de Dourdan, Manessier, and Gerbert de Montreuil. Paris, France, c.1310-30.

- Contains Chrétien de Troye's *Le Conte du Graal* and the *Continuations* by Gauchier, Manessier, and Montreuil
- 52 miniatures
- 8 miniatures for *Le Conte du Graal*
- 42 miniatures for the *Continuations*



## 1.2 Ivories

Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.264, Composite Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1330-50.

Birmingham, Barber Institute of Fine Arts. Inv. 39.26. Composite Romance Casket. Paris, France, c.1310-40.

Florence, Museo Nazionale del Bargello. Inv. 123 C. Composite Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1330-40.

Krakow, Krakow Cathedral Treasury. Casket of Queen Jadgwigia of Poland, Composite Romance Casket. Paris, France, c.1300-50.

London, British Museum. 1856,0623.166 (Dalton 368). Composite Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1325-50.

London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 146-1866. Composite Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1320-30.

New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art. 17.190.173. Composite Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1320-40

Paris, Musée de Cluny. Cl. 23840. Composite Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1300-25.

Paris, Musée du Louvre. OA 122. *Perceval* casket. Paris, France, c.1310-30.

## Appendix 2

### Other Referenced Manuscripts

- Brussels, Bibliothèque royale de Belgique. MS 9961-62. Peterborough Psalter.  
Peterborough, England, c.1220.
- Cambridge, Cambridge University Library. MS Ee.3.59. *Life of Saint Edward the Confessor*. England, c.1250-60.
- . MS Gg.4.6. *Le Roman de la Rose*. Paris, France, c.1330-40.
- Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum. MS 1-2005. Macclesfield Psalter. East Anglia, England  
c.1330-40.
- Cambridge, Saint John's College Library, University of Cambridge. MS B.9. *Vies des saints*. France, c.1325-50.
- Chicago, University of Chicago Library. MS 1380. *Le Roman de la Rose*, by Jean de Meun and Guillaume de Lorris. France, c.1365.
- Cologne, Bodmer Library, MS 147. *Estoire del saint Graal, Merlin, La Queste del saint Graal, Morte Artu*. France, c.1300.
- Copenhagen, Kongelige Bibliotek. MS GKS 2061 kvart. *Le Roman de la Rose*. France,  
c.14<sup>th</sup> century.
- Dainville, Archives du Pas-de-Calais, A. 244. Household Inventory of Mahaut d'Artois.  
France, 1308.
- . A. 399. Household Inventory of Mahaut d'Artois. France, 1305.
- Florence, Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana. MS Ashburnham 121(48). *Lancelot-Graal*.  
Avignon, France, c.1319.
- Florence, Laurentian Library. MS Ash. 121(48). *La Queste del saint Graal*. Avignon,  
1319.
- The Hague, Koninklijke Bibliotheek. MS KB 133 D 25. Bible. Paris, France, c.1250-  
1300.



- . MS MMW 10 B 21. Bible. Utrecht, Netherlands, c.1332.
- London, British Library. MS Additional 10294. *La Queste del saint Graal, Morte Artu. Saint Omer or Tournai*, France, c.1317.
- . MS Additional 42130. Luttrell Psalter. Lincoln, England, c.1325-35.
- . MS Additional 49999. de Brailes Hours. Oxford, England, c.1240.
- . MS Arundel 157. Prayer Book and Psalter. St. Albans and Oxford, England, c.1200-40.
- . MS Egerton 3277. Bohun Psalter. London, England, c.1350-1400.
- . MS Harley 2891. Missal. Paris, France, c.1317-18.
- . MS Harley 3244. *Summa de vitiis* by Peraldus. England, c.1250-75.
- . MS Royal 2 B VII. Queen Mary Psalter. London/Westminster, or East Anglia, England, c.1310-20.
- . MS Royal 10 E iv. *Decretals of Gregory IX (the Smithfield Decretals)*, edited by Raymund of Peñafort, with gloss of Bernard of Parma. Toulouse, France, c.1275-1325.
- . MS Royal 14 E. iii. *Estoire del saint Graal, La Queste del Saint Graal, Morte Artu*. Saint Omer or Tournai, France, c.1300-25.
- . MS Yates Thompson 13. Taymouth Hours. London, England, c. 1325-50.
- . MS Yates Thompson 34. Epistolary of the Sainte-Chapelle. Paris, France, c.1325-75.
- London, Lambeth Palace Library. MS 209. Lambeth Apocalypse. London, England c.1252-67.
- London, National Archives. MS E 36/284. Abridgment of the Domesday Book. Westminster, England, c.1241.
- Los Angeles, J. Paul Getty Museum. MS Ludwig XV 3. Bestiary. Thérouanne, France, c.1270.
- Mons, Bibliothèque publique de la ville. MS 331/20., *Le Conte du Graal* by Chrétien de

Troyes; First, Second, and Manessier *Perceval* continuations. Tournai, Belgium, c.1285.

Montpellier, Médiathèque de l'Agglomération. MS 59. *Bible historique* by Guiard des Moulins. France, c. early 14th century.

New Haven, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Beinecke MS 229. *Arthurian Romances (Agravaïn, Queste, Mort Artu)*. France, c.1290-1300.

New York, Morgan Library. MS Morgan 729. Psalter-Hours of Yolande de Soissons. Amiens, France, c.1280-90.

———. MS Morgan 730. Psalter-Hours of Guiluys de Boisieux. Arras, France, c. after 1246.

———. MS Morgan 805. *Le Lancelot du Lac*. Northeastern France, c.1310-15.

Oxford, Bodleian Library. MS Bodley 264. *Le Roman d'Alexandre*. France, c.1338-44.

———. MS Bodley 764. Bestiary. England, c.1225-50.

———. MS Douce 118. Aspremont-Kievraing Psalter. Artois, France, c.1290-1300.

———. MS Douce 199. 5. *Lancelot, La Queste del saint Graal*. Paris, c.1320-30.

———. MS Douce 215. *Agravaïn, La Queste del saint Graal, Mort Artu*. Saint Omer or Tournai, c.1310-20.

———. MS Douce 366. Ormesby Psalter. East Anglia, England, c.1275-1310.

Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. MS Arsenal 5080. *Miroir historial*, by Jean de Vignay. Vol. 2. Paris, France, c.1332-5.

———. MS 5209. *Le Roman de la Rose*, by Jean de Meun and Guillaume de Lorris. France, c.14<sup>th</sup> century.

Paris, Bibliothèque de l'École de Médecine. MS H 249. *Le Roman de Graal* by Chrétien de Troyes. France. c.13th-14th centuries.

Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France. MS fr. 95. *Romans arthuriens*. Northern France, Saint Omer, c.1270-90.



- . MS fr. 122. 3, 5. *Lancelot, La Queste del saint Graal, Mort Artu*. Tournai, 1345.
- . MS fr. 241. *La Legende des Sains*. Paris, France, 1348.
- . MS fr. 342. *Romance of Lancelot du Lac* (3. *Lancelot, La Queste del saint Graal, Morte Artu*). Arras or Douai, c.1274.
- . MS fr. 790. *Roman d'Alexandre*. Paris, France, c.1301-1400.
- . MS Latin 1023. Breviary of Philippe le Bel. Paris, France, c.1296.
- . MS fr. 12573. 5. *Lancelot, La Queste del saint Graal, Mort Artu*. France, c.1310.
- . MS fr. 1422-4. 5. *Lancelot, La Queste del saint Graal, Mort Artu*. Tournai, c.1330-45.
- . MS fr. 19093. Sketchbook of Villard de Honnecourt, f.xxxvi. France, c.1230.
- . MS fr. 22928. *Miracles de Notre-Dame et autres poésies de Gautier de Coinci*. Paris, France, c.1301-1400.
- Princeton, Princeton University Library. MS Garrett 125. *Le Chevalier de la Charrete (Lancelot) and Yvain*, by Chrétien de Troyes. Picardy, France, c.1290s.
- Tournai, Bibliothèque de la Ville. MS 101. *Le Roman de la Rose*. Tournai, c.1330.

### Appendix 3

#### Other Referenced Ivories

- Aachen, Suermondt-Ludwig Museum. KK 998. Sacred-Secular Casket. Paris, France, c.1300-50.
- Baltimore, Walters Art Museum. Inv. 71.179. Vich Diptych. France, c.1350-65.
- Berlin, Skulpturensammlung und Museum for Byzantinische Kunst. Inv. 634; 635. Diptych. Paris, France, c.1330-40.
- Bologna, Museo Civico Medievale. Inv. 697. Gawain mirror case. Paris, France, c.1300-50.
- Copenhagen, Thorvaldsens Museum. G54. Diptych. Paris, France, c.1300-50.
- London, British Library. MS Additional 36615/Dalton 370. *Le Chevalier au Cygne* by Godefroy de Boulogne. Panel from ivory casket in cover. Paris, France, c.1300-50.
- London, British Museum. 1892,0801.47 (Dalton 367). Romance casket. France, c.1320-40.
- London, Victoria & Albert Museum. 45-1935. St. Eustace casket. Paris, France, c.1330-50.
- . 1617-1855. Mirror Case. Paris, France, c.1325-50.
- Paris, Musée du Louvre. LP 615. Romance casket. Paris, France, c.1300-25.
- . MRR 77. *Châtelaine de Vergi* casket. Paris, c.1325-50.
- . MRR 195. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-30.
- . MRR 197 A. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-20.
- . MRR 197 B. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1310-20.
- . OA 57. Virgin of the Sainte Chapelle. Paris, France, c.1260-70.
- . OA 117. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1300.
- . OA 6933. Mirror case. Paris, France, c.1325-50.



———. OA 10960. Wildman casket panel. Paris, France, c.1340-50.

———. OA 12522. Gawain casket panel. Paris, France, c.1300-15.

Rome, Musei Vaticani. Inv. 65008. Tristan and Isolde mirror case. Paris, France, c.14<sup>th</sup>  
century.

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